# Ethnic disproportionality in the identification of Special Educational Needs (SEN):

Walsall Local Authority Feedback Pack

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### Summary of key findings from the national data

This Local Authority (LA) feedback comes from a broader project investigating ethnic disproportionality in the identification of Special Educational Needs (SEN) in England (for the full project report, see Strand & Lindorff, 2018). Disproportionality exists when pupils from an ethnic minority group are more (or less) likely to be identified with SEN than pupils in the majority group (in England, White British pupils). We say an ethnic minority group is *over-represented* when pupils in that group are *more* likely to be identified, and we say an ethnic minority group is *under-represented* when pupils from that group are *less* likely to be identified, than those in the majority ethnic group.

We used data from the 2016 January School Census, and focused on pupils of compulsory school age (aged 5-16 years) looking at all pupils from Year 1 to Year 11. We present key findings here to provide background and context for the interpretation of the results.

### **Key findings**

Prevalence rates have increased with the requirement introduced in the 2015 School Census to record the type of SEN for all pupils with SEN, not just those at School Action Plus or with a Statement/Education Health and Care plan. For example, between 2014 and 2016 the incidence of Moderate Learning Difficulties (MLD) increased from 2.0% to 4.0%, Social Emotional and Mental Health (SEMH) needs from 2.2% to 2.8% and Autistic Spectrum Disorders (ASD) from 1.0% to 1.3%. However, the extent of ethnic disproportionality in the identification of SEN has hardly varied at all, and indeed has changed very little since 2005.

There is substantial ethnic disproportionality for the following:

- Black Caribbean and Mixed White & Black Caribbean pupils are over-represented for SEMH
- Asian groups (Indian, Pakistani, Bangladeshi and Other Asian) are under-represented for ASD
- Black Caribbean and Pakistani pupils are over-represented for MLD
- Pakistani pupils are over-represented for Hearing Impairment (HI) and Visual Impairment (VI)

The over-representation for MLD is accounted for by pupil background factors including age, socioeconomic deprivation and gender, but the other ethnic disproportionalities remain apparent even after accounting for pupil background characteristics.

LAs account for relatively little (<5%) of the variation in the identification of SEN. For example disproportionality varies little in direction across LAs (e.g. 95 LAs show under-representation of Asian pupils for MLD, only 2 show over-representation; 84 LAs show over-representation of Black Caribbean/MWBC for SEMH, none show under-representation; 79 LAs show under-representation of Asian pupils for ASD, only 3 show over-representation). Nevertheless variation between LAs does exist and it is important that LA's identify whether disproportionate identification exists in their localities and if so to explore factors that may be associated with it.

This data pack presents some of our analyses as a starting point to address the above issues.

### Interpreting the LA feedback: A brief guide

The purpose of this LA-specific feedback is to provide information on ethnic disproportionality in SEN identification within each LA. Just like the national analysis, the underlying data on which results are based include information on pupils in Year 1 to Year 11 (ages 5-16) at the time of the 2016 January School Census. At times, descriptive information provided here may differ slightly from DfE reports/tables that include children and young people outside of this age range.

Results are reported in terms of Odds Ratios (OR). ORs have an intuitive interpretation: If an ethnic group has an OR of 2.0 for example, this means the odds of being identified with SEN are twice as high for pupils from the ethnic group compared to the White British majority. If an ethnic group has an OR of 0.50 then the odds of being identified with SEN are half as high compared to the White British majority. We report *unadjusted ORs* that take into account only pupils' ethnic group membership and type of SEN, and *adjusted ORs* that account for other aspects of pupils' backgrounds and contexts (age, sex and socio-economic deprivation) that may be associated with SEN identification. Details of the analysis that produced these results can be found in the Technical Appendix at the end of this document.

We considered ORs according to the following cut-off values:

<= 0.67 "substantially under-represented": reported in blue (bold)

- <= 0.75 "under-represented": reported in blue (plain font)
- >= 1.33 "over-represented": reported in red (bold)
- >= 1.50 "substantially over-represented": reported in red (plain font)

Reporting is limited to categories containing a sufficient number of pupils to produce reliable results. That is, in any instance for which there were fewer than 10 pupils with a particular SEN type in a particular ethnic group within your LA, results are not reported.

"Any SEN" refers to an indicator of SEN identification without regard to specific type of need.

Frequencies (counts) are also given in a table showing the total number of pupils within your LA (as of January 2016) in each ethnic group identified with each primary type of SEN.

We have not broken these results down by level of need (SEN support; Education, Health and Care Plan) as this leads to extremely small numbers of pupils, too low to report for many ethnic minority groups for many of the types of SEN.

### How to use the LA specific tables

On the pages that follow, we report disproportionality estimates specific to your LA alongside the comparable results from national data.

The following questions may be useful to facilitate conversations about your LA's results, to identify any key issues, and to initiate thinking and discussion about what further investigation and/or action might be appropriate in response to any such issues. We suggest looking at one type of primary SEN at a time (e.g. one column in the OR tables) as you consider these questions.

### **Guiding questions**

- In the "unadjusted" OR table for your LA, which groups are over-represented (in red)? Which groups are under-represented (in blue)?
  - Make a list of the groups you see are over- or under-represented for the particular type of SEN you are looking at, so that you can jot down notes next to each group.
- Do you notice any patterns in terms of which groups are over- or under-represented?
- Thinking about your own knowledge and experience of your LA and the schools within it, do these results surprise you? Why or why not?
- Are the same groups still over/under-represented in your LA "adjusted" OR table?
  - If so, can you think of any reasons why the groups you have identified are over- or underrepresented? (Note: This means reasons beyond the background characteristics we accounted for in the "adjusted" results i.e. socioeconomic disadvantage, gender, birth season, year group.)
- Are the groups over/under-represented in the same way in the "unadjusted" and "adjusted" <u>national</u> tables?
  - If not, can you think of any reasons why your LA's results are different, based on your knowledge of your LA's particular context and of the schools within it?
- Comparing across the different types of SEN you have considered above, do you notice any patterns? (i.e. are the same groups over- or under-represented for different types of SEN?)
- What further information might help to explain why the groups you have identified are over- or under-represented? Where/how might you find this information?
- Can you think of any concrete steps that might be taken by the LA to follow up the issues you have identified?
- Can you think of any concrete steps that might be taken by schools and/or teachers to follow up the issues you have identified?

Table 1: Walsall LA Unad	ljusted Od	dds-Rat	ios by ty	pe of SEN	and ethnic g	roup (Y1	-11), 201	6						
Unadjusted Odds Ratios	c	Cognitior	& Learnir	ıg	Social, Emotional & Mental Health		nication & action	Se	ensory &	Physica	I	Unspecif	ied/ Other	Any SEN
Ethnic Group	SpLD	MLD	SLD	PMLD	SEMH	SLCN	ASD	н	VI	MSI	PD	Other	NSA	
White Irish														1.06
Traveller Irish														
Traveller Gypsy/Roma		<b>2.40</b>	·											1.51
White other groups		0.74 '	·		0.53 *	0.98							2.69 *	0.77 *
Mixed White & African														0.82
Mixed White & Caribbean	0.78	0.94			1.14	0.69	1.34							0.95
Mixed White & Asian		0.65	•		1.19	1.04								0.84
Other mixed		0.72			1.58	1.25								0.97
Indian	0.58 *	0.42	<sup>•</sup> 0.76		0.15 *	0.51 *	0.31 *				1.05			0.44 *
Pakistani	0.88	0.86	· 1.18	2.94 *	0.49 *	1.86 *	0.22 *	2.76 *	4.68 *		0.89	1.33	1.12	1.00
Bangladeshi		0.68 '	·			0.93								0.63 *
Any Other Asian		0.35	•											0.57 *
Black African		0.55	•			1.20								0.60 *
Black Caribbean		0.87			0.93									0.83
Black other groups		0.96												0.89
Chinese														
Any other group		0.38	•			2.22 *								0.58 *
Unclassified/Refused		1.06												1.13

See notes in the Technical Appendix for details of the underlying model.

Unadjusted Ratios	Co	gnition &	Learning	g	Social, Emotional &	Commun		Se	nsory & F	Physical		Unspec	-	Any SEN
Ethnic Group	SpLD	MLD	SLD	PMLD	Mental Health SEMH	SLCN	ASD	ні	VI	MSI	PD	Other	NSA	
White Irish	1.16 *	0.82 *	0.91	1.29	0.92	0.96	1.04	1.24	0.77		0.97	1.03	1.21 *	0.97
Traveller Irish	2.33 *	4.37 *	1.84 *	*	2.86 *	2.79 *	0.44 *	1.67 *	2.05 *		1.43	2.95 *	5.38 *	2.92 *
Traveller Gypsy/Roma	1.58 *	3.79 *	2.10 *	1.11	1.64 *	2.47 *	0.38 *	3.13 *	1.59 *		1.02	1.71 *	3.40 *	2.26 *
White other groups	0.53 *	0.78 *	0.76 *	1.05	0.57 *	1.29 *	0.60 *	0.74 *	0.61 *	0.69 *	0.54 *	0.85 *	1.16 *	0.77 *
Mixed White & African	0.74 *	0.82 *	1.01	1.34 *	1.18 *	1.22 *	0.93	0.64 *	0.45 *	0.72	0.70 *	0.88 *	1.04	0.95 *
Mixed White & Caribbean	1.03	1.23 *	0.92	1.19	1.94 *	1.21 *	1.12 *	0.74 *	0.97	0.72	0.89 *	1.15 *	1.47 *	1.29 *
Mixed White & Asian	0.53 *	0.68 *	0.86 *	1.00	0.72 *	0.94 *	0.84 *	0.74 *	0.69 *	0.54 *	0.70 *	0.69 *	0.80 *	0.73 *
Other mixed	0.68 *	0.78 *	1.12 *	1.50 *	1.07 *	1.14 *	1.06 *	0.80 *	0.74 *	0.92	0.74 *	0.96	1.04	0.92 *
Indian	0.27 *	0.56 *	0.80 *	1.01	0.24 *	0.85 *	0.46 *	0.78 *	0.72 *	0.42 *	0.56 *	0.60 *	0.60 *	0.51 *
Pakistani	0.38 *	1.36 *	1.52 *	2.61 *	0.50 *	1.39 *	0.54 *	2.09 *	2.13 *	0.75 *	1.14 *	0.96	1.51 *	0.99 *
Bangladeshi	0.36 *	0.87 *	1.19 *	1.93 *	0.46 *	1.62 *	0.79 *	1.45 *	0.96	0.54 *	0.63 *	0.80 *	1.31 *	0.85 *
Any Other Asian	0.31 *	0.59 *	1.10 *	1.49 *	0.31 *	1.15 *	0.62 *	0.92	0.63 *	0.36 *	0.61 *	0.67 *	0.82 *	0.62 *
Black African	0.45 *	0.84 *	1.40 *	1.54 *	0.83 *	1.66 *	1.15 *	0.65 *	0.73 *	0.59 *	0.63 *	0.87 *	1.23 *	0.95 *
Black Caribbean	1.03	1.37 *	1.20 *	1.38 *	2.29 *	1.83 *	1.33 *	0.87	0.86	0.69	0.87 *	1.34 *	1.64 *	1.53 *
Black other groups	0.61 *	1.03	1.63 *	1.64 *	1.31 *	1.71 *	1.34 *	0.67 *	0.67 *	0.85	0.75 *	1.06	1.40 *	1.16 *
Chinese	0.24 *	0.30 *	0.72 *	0.81	0.20 *	1.20 *	0.91	0.82	0.45 *		0.27 *	0.45 *	0.62 *	0.50 *
Any other group	0.48 *	0.91 *	1.03	1.61 *	0.61 *	1.52 *	0.73 *	1.09	0.73 *	0.66 *	0.64 *	0.95	1.52 *	0.88 *
Unclassified/Refused	0.94 *	0.90 *	1.30 *	1.22	1.11 *	1.04	1.24 *	0.89	1.06	1.14	0.90	1.14 *	1.37 *	1.04 *

See notes in the Technical Appendix for details of the underlying model.

Table 3: Walsall LA Adjus	ted Odd	ls-Ratio	s by type	of SEN an	d ethnic grou	ıp (Y1-11	), 2016							
Adjusted Odds Ratios		Cognitio	n & Learni	ng	Social, Emotional & Mental Health		ication & action	s	ensory &	Physica	I	Unspecifi	ed/ Other	Any SEN
Ethnic Group	SpLD	MLD	SLD	PMLD	SEMH	SLCN	ASD	н	VI	MSI	PD	Other	NSA	
White Irish														1.12
Traveller Irish														
Traveller Gypsy/Roma		1.77	*											1.16
White other groups		0.70	*		0.54 *	0.86							2.23 *	0.74 *
Mixed White & African														0.65
Mixed White & Caribbean	0.81	0.82			1.03	0.59	1.34							0.85
Mixed White & Asian		0.55	*		1.02	0.90								0.73 *
Other mixed		0.66	*		1.53	1.04								0.89
Indian	<b>0.57</b> <sup>3</sup>	* 0.50	* 0.92		0.19 *	0.59 *	0.32 *				1.32			<b>0.51</b> *
Pakistani	0.87	0.73	* 1.18	3.13 *	0.43 *	1.67 *	0.21 *	2.85	* 4.32 *		0.85	1.37	0.98	0.89 *
Bangladeshi		0.56	*			0.80								0.55 *
Any Other Asian		0.31	*											<b>0.51</b> *
Black African		0.45	*			0.96								<b>0.51</b> *
Black Caribbean		0.80			0.86									0.78 *
Black other groups		0.82												0.78
Chinese														
Any other group		0.37	*			1.81 *								0.57 *
Unclassified/Refused		0.87												0.96

See notes in the Technical Appendix for control variables and technical details of the underlying model.

Table 4: National Adjus	ted Odd	s-Rati	os b	y type	of SEN a	nd ethnic g	roup (Y	1-11),	20	16							
Adjusted Ratios	c	g	Social, Emotional & Mental Health	Commu Inter	nication raction	&	Se	nsory	& F	Physical		Unspec Oth	-	Any SEN			
Ethnic Group	SpLD	MLD		SLD	PMLD	SEMH	SLCN	ASD		ні	VI		MSI	PD	Other	NSA	
White Irish	1.12 *	0.77	*	0.86	1.29	0.85 *	0.94	1.01	_	1.21	0.74	4		0.95	0.99	1.18	0.93 *
Traveller Irish	2.05 *	2.45	*	1.01		1.53 *	1.47 *	0.31	*	1.29	1.49	9		0.94	2.02 *	3.16 *	1.77 *
Traveller Gypsy/Roma	1.50 *	2.70	*	1.61 *	0.91	1.17 *	1.78 *	0.33	*	2.76 *	1.3	6 *		0.85	1.41 *	2.51 *	1.74 *
White other groups	0.56 *	0.70	*	0.80 *	1.10	0.53 *	1.08 *	0.61	*	0.75 *	0.6	1 *	0.66 *	0.54 *	0.83 *	1.01	0.72 *
Mixed White & African	0.73 *	0.63	*	0.84 *	1.18	0.92 *	0.90 *	0.86	; *	0.60 *	0.4	1 *	0.65	0.62 *	0.77 *	0.80 *	0.78 *
Mixed White & Caribbean	0.96 *	0.90	) *	0.72 *	1.01	1.38 *	0.90 *	0.97	,	0.65 *	0.84	4 *	0.65 *	0.76 *	0.95	1.13 *	1.00
Mixed White & Asian	0.54 *	0.63	*	0.83 *	0.96	0.67 *	0.82 *	0.81	*	0.73 *	0.6	8 *	0.51 *	0.68 *	0.67 *	0.72 *	0.68 *
Other mixed	0.67 *	0.63	*	1.00	1.38 *	0.88 *	0.90 *	0.99	)	0.76 *	0.6	) *	0.82	0.68 *	0.86 *	0.85 *	0.79 *
Indian	0.28 *	0.54	*	0.87 *	1.10	0.23 *	0.80 *	0.47	*	0.79 *	0.7	3 *	0.42 *	0.58 *	0.59 *	0.57 *	0.50 *
Pakistani	0.35 *	1.00	)	1.30 *	2.44 *	0.36 *	1.07 *	0.48	8 *	1.89 *	1.8	7 *	0.70 *	1.02	0.80 *	1.18 *	0.79 *
Bangladeshi	0.31 *	0.52	*	0.91	1.72 *	0.26 *	1.09 *	0.65	*	1.21 *	0.7	7 *	0.49 *	0.53 *	0.59 *	0.89 *	0.58 *
Any Other Asian	0.31 *	0.50	*	1.06	1.48 *	0.27 *	0.97	0.60	*	0.89 *	0.5	<b>)</b> *	0.34 *	0.59 *	0.61 *	0.71 *	0.55 *
Black African	0.40 *	0.53	*	1.09 *	1.35 *	0.52 *	1.11 *	· 0.97	,	0.55 *	0.6	) *	0.53 *	0.53 *	0.66 *	0.85 *	0.67 *
Black Caribbean	0.89 *	0.89	*	0.92	1.21	1.43 *	1.34 *	· 1.12	*	0.73 *	0.7	) *	0.65	0.73 *	1.01	1.19 *	1.10 *
Black other groups	0.55 *	0.67	*	1.27 *	1.40 *	0.84 *	1.16 *	1.13	8 *	0.58 *	0.54	4 *	0.76	0.64 *	0.82 *	0.98	0.83 *
Chinese	0.25 *	0.30	*	0.80	0.87	0.21 *	1.09 *	0.96	5	0.85	0.4	7 *		0.28 *	0.46 *	0.59 *	0.51 *
Any other group	0.44 *	0.61	*	0.81 *	1.41 *	0.40 *	1.06 *	0.61	*	0.95	0.6	2 *	0.59 *	0.54 *	0.76 *	1.10 *	0.65 *
Unclassified/Refused	0.86 *	0.80	) *	1.19 *	1.19	0.95 *	1.01	1.13	8 *	0.84 *	0.9	7	1.16	0.86 *	1.02	1.30 *	0.94 *

See notes in the Technical Appendix for control variables and technical details of the underlying model.

Table 5: Walsall LA Fre	equency	(count	) by ty	pe oj	f SEN a	nd ethnic gi	oup (Y1-	11), 201	16							
	No SEN	Cog	nition &	& Lear	ning	Social, Emotional & Mental Health	Commur & Inter		Se	nsory 8	& Physic	al	Unspec Oth	-	Any SEN	Total
Ethnic Group		SpLD	MLD	SLD	PMLD	SEMH	SLCN	ASD	HI	VI	MSI	PD	Other	NSA		
White Irish	71	3	5	x	x	x	х	x	x	х	x	х	x	x	14	85
Traveller Irish	42	х	4	х	x	x	x	x	x	х	x	х	x	x	7	49
Traveller Gypsy/Roma	82	х	17	x	x	x	x	x	x	х	x	х	x	x	23	105
White other groups	878	7	56	7	3	11	19	3	x	х	x	х	5	13	125	1003
Mixed White & African	125	х	6	x	x	6	x	x	x	х	x	х	x	x	19	144
Mixed White & Caribbean	851	10	69	4	x	23	13	16	x	х	x	4	3	3	150	1001
Mixed White & Asian	567	8	32	3	x	16	13	4	x	3	x	3	x	4	88	655
Other mixed	400	3	25	х	x	15	11	8	x	х	x	3	x	4	. 72	472
Indian	2747	24	99	12	3	10	31	12	7	х	x	10	4	9	225	2972
Pakistani	3243	43	242	22	13	38	133	10	20	31	x	10	17	20	600	3843
Bangladeshi	973	5	57	8	5	x	20	3	x	3	x	3	3	4	114	1087
Any Other Asian	428	4	13	x	3	4	6	x	x	х	x	х	3	5	45	473
Black African	757	5	36	5	x	5	20	7	x	х	x	х	x	3	84	841
Black Caribbean	545	5	41	x	х	12	9	3	x	х	x	5	4	3	84	629
Black other groups	169	х	14	x	х	3	7	x	x	х	x	х	x	x	28	197
Chinese	102	х	х	x	х	x	x	x	x	х	x	х	x	x	5	107
Any other group	369	х	12	x	x	4	18	x	x	х	x	х	x	x	40	409
Unclassified/Refused	229	3	21	x	x	7	6	3	x	х	x	х	3	3	48	277
White British	20552	311	1777	118	28	488	452	288	46	42	5	71	81	113	3820	24372
Total	33130	437	2527	185	59	649	765	364	85	84	9	115	125	187	5591	38721

Note: Some numbers are slightly lower for calculations and reporting of adjusted ORs, as a very small number of pupil records were missing IDACI scores; see details in the Technical Appendix.

"x" in this table means the figure has been suppressed due to small numbers (See the NPD User Guide, 2018, p36).

Table 6: National Frequenc	y (count) b	y type	of SEN	and e	thnic g	group (Y	1-11), 20	16								
	No SEN	Cog	nition &	Learni	ing	Social, Emotional & Mental Health	Communi Intera		Ser	nsory &	Physi	cal	Unspec Oth	•	Any SEN	Total
Ethnic Group		SpLD	MLD	SLD	PMLD	SEMH	SLCN	ASD	HI	VI	MSI	PD	Other	NSA		
White Irish	16086	568	640	63	26	528	451	280	65	23	9	87	158	113	3011	19097
Traveller Irish	3136	222	669	25	8	320	257	23	17	12	x	25	88	98	1766	4902
Traveller Gypsy/Roma	15197	733	2808	138	21	889	1103	98	155	45	x	86	247	300	6625	21822
White other groups	320500	5210	12142	1054	422	6472	12130	3211	776	367	88	956	2593	2149	47570	368070
Mixed White & African	38138	855	1523	166	64	1611	1370	598	80	32	11	149	321	230	7010	45148
Mixed White & Caribbean	77058	2411	4634	307	115	5326	2736	1445	185	140	22	381	843	658	19203	96261
Mixed White & Asian	69336	1110	2315	259	87	1773	1909	971	166	89	15	270	457	321	9742	79078
Any other mixed background	104261	2145	3967	505	196	3979	3493	1847	272	144	38	431	949	627	18593	122854
Indian	163363	1367	4468	564	207	1373	4088	1256	414	219	27	508	930	573	15994	179357
Pakistani	231457	2668	15409	1520	756	4117	9413	2101	1576	919	69	1462	2120	2029	44159	275616
Bangladeshi	93392	1022	3945	482	225	1527	4438	1244	440	168	20	325	711	708	15255	108647
Any other Asian	98770	946	2826	469	184	1100	3343	1035	297	116	14	335	631	471	11767	110537
Black African	199483	2709	8208	1210	385	5941	9719	3854	423	272	47	698	1649	1424	36539	236022
Black Caribbean	61919	1937	4150	321	107	5066	3316	1385	176	100	17	299	789	588	18251	80170
Black other groups	38486	713	1937	271	79	1799	1926	867	84	48	13	161	387	312	8597	47083
Chinese	23738	170	352	74	24	170	837	361	63	20	6	35	102	85	2299	26037
Any other ethnic group	95092	1393	4208	425	191	2076	4237	1161	336	129	25	338	862	837	16218	111310
Unknown	50534	1442	2226	284	77	2007	1549	1052	147	100	23	252	549	402	10110	60644
White British	3782520	115151	184642	16352	4730	134939	110969	63436	12312	7066	1506	21026	36015	21956	730100	4512620
Total	5482466	142772	261069	24489	7904	181013	177284	86225	17984	10009	1954	27824	50401	33881	1022809	6505275

Note: Some numbers are slightly lower for calculations and reporting of adjusted ORs, as a very small number of pupil records were missing IDACI scores; see details in the Technical Appendix.

"x" in this table means the figure has been suppressed due to small numbers (See the NPD User Guide, 2018, p36).

### How to use the all LAs tables

On the following pages, we provide some key descriptive information on SEN identification incidence (i.e. percent of pupils identified) and *Risk Ratios* (RR) across all LAs, along with the national equivalent statistics for reference.

An RR is a comparison of the probability of being identified for a pupil in an ethnic minority group, to the probability of being identified for a pupil in the ethnic majority. Unlike the ORs reported above, RRs do not come from an involved statistical procedure - they are calculated simply from the percent of pupils identified in a given minority group, divided by the percent of pupils identified in the White British group. However, interpreting RRs is similar to interpreting ORs: An RR greater than 1 means a pupil in the particular ethnic minority group is *more* likely to be identified than a White British pupil, and an RR less than 1 means a pupil in the particular ethnic minority on average. We can also apply the same thresholds we outlined earlier to decide what is a substantial RR.

For context, we report overall number of pupils, the percent eligible for FSM, and the SEN incidence for all pupils in each LA. We then report this information separately for White British pupils and for the focal ethnic minority group (see below for details), along with the percent of pupils belonging to both ethnic groups within each LA, and ending with the Risk Ratio comparing the incidence for the ethnic majority group against the incidence for White British pupils.

### Explanation of combined ethnic group categories

For the All-LA incidence and Risk Ratio (RR) tables, we combined some ethnic group categories to make the presentation clearer.

For the overall "Any SEN" table, we use the major ethnic group categories defined by the DfE in the Annual School Census: White, Asian, Black, and Mixed.

For specific types of SEN, we used combined ethnic groups according to the patterns found in the national results (given in the summary at the beginning of this document), so:

- <u>For MLD</u>: As most Asian groups were under-represented (Indian, Bangladeshi, Other Asian, Mixed White & Asian, Chinese), we report combined results for all Asian groups, except Pakistani pupils
- <u>For SEMH</u>: As Black Caribbean and Mixed White & Black Caribbean groups were overrepresented, we report combined results for these groups together
- <u>For ASD</u>: As Indian, Pakistani, Bangladeshi and Other Asian groups were under-represented, we report combined results for these four groups together.

In reporting results for combined groups, we are not making any statements regarding shared identity across specific ethnic minority groups; rather, we are combining groups according to empirically similar patterns of disproportionality and only to report large amounts of information in a readable format.

### All-LA 'Any SEN' Table

The following pages report results across all LAs (with equivalent national statistics for comparison) for any SEN identification regardless of specific type of need, broken down by combined ethnic groups as previously described.

What this table tells you:

- 1) The first set of columns report the overall number of pupils in each LA (Y1-11, ages 5-16), the percentage of pupils entitled to FSM in each LA overall, and the total incidence of any SEN in each LA.
- 2) The second set of columns reports the number of White British pupils in each LA (Y1-11, ages 5-16), the percentage of pupils in the LA that this group constitutes, the percentage of White British pupils entitled to FSM, and the incidence of any identified SEN amongst White British pupils regardless of type of need.
- 3) The subsequent sets of columns report for Asian, Black and Mixed groups: the number of pupils in each LA belonging to the broad ethnic group category, the percentage of pupils in the LA that the particular broad ethnic group constitutes, the percentage of pupils in that particular group entitled to FSM, the incidence of any identified SEN regardless of type of need within the ethnic group, and the Risk Ratio (relative to White British pupils).

This facilitates comparisons across LAs for these ethnic group categories, and comparisons between LAs and the national equivalent statistics.

As a quick-start guide for looking at the data for specific LAs in this table, the distribution of risk ratios across all LAs is as follows:

	Asian	Black	Mixed
Total LAs	152	152	152
LAs with N<10 in ethnic group with any SEN	5	17	2
LAs with Reported Risk Ratios*	147	135	150
LAs with RR <= 0.75	97	27	8
LAs without apparent disproportionality	50	108	142
LAs with RR >= 1.33	0	8	0

\*Recall that Risk Ratios are only reported when the number of pupils in an ethnic group with SEN identification is 10 or more.

From this, it is apparent that there is relatively little variation across LAs, for the most part, but a bit more for the Asian group, with about two-thirds of LAs showing under-representation and about one-third showing no disproportionality in terms of the RRs for the Asian group.

When looking at the table, you may want to consider: Does the RR for your LA suggest overrepresentation (RR>=1.33), no disproportionality, or under-representation (RR<0.75) for these groups? How does this compare to the above distribution over all LAs?

### Table 7: Any SEN (including all types of primary need, all levels of need) All-LA descriptive statistics and Risk Ratios (RR), Y1-11 (ages 5-16), 2016

	Overall			White	eeu, ali			Asian		. <u>p</u>			Black		<u>// ·</u>	- (-8-	,	, 2010 Mixed				
							SEN				SEN					SEN					SEN	1
			SEN total	Ν	% of LA pupils in	lı % FSM	ncidence (% within	N (pupils in	% of LA pupils in	lı % FSM	ncidence (% within		N (pupils in	% of LA pupils in	% FSM	Incidence (% within		N (pupils in	% of LA pupils in	I % FSM	ncidence (% within	
			Incidence	(pupils in	ethnic	(within	ethnic	ethnic	ethnic	(within	ethnic		ethnic	ethnic	(within	ethnic		ethnic	ethnic	(within	ethnic	
	N (pupils)	Percent FSM	(%)	ethnic group)	group	group)	group)	group)	group	group)	group)	Risk Ratio	group)	group	group)	group)	Risk Ratio	group)	group	group)	group)	Risk Ratio
Local Authority																						
Barking and Dagenham	33132	20.0%	15.6%	13521	40.8%	23.3%	19.1%	6462	19.5%	11.6%	9.7%	0.51	9680	29.2%	19.2%	14.7%	0.77	2573	7.8%	27.4%	16.8%	0.88
Barnet	43852	16.0%	15.1%	22595	51.5%	11.9%	15.2%	5401	12.3%	11.3%	10.0%	0.65	5440	12.4%	28.2%	18.6%	1.22	4522	10.3%	18.5%	16.1%	1.06
Barnsley	27405	20.6%	16.0%	26288	95.9%	20.4%	16.2%	127	0.5%	33.1%			190	0.7%	22.6%	12.6%	0.78	566	2.1%	23.3%	12.9%	0.80
Bath and North East Somerset	21450	8.7%	14.9%	19408	90.5%	8.3%	15.0%	333	1.6%	4.2%	9.0%	0.60	198	0.9%	19.2%	15.7%	1.04	956	4.5%	14.7%	16.4%	1.09
Bedford	22091	12.1%	15.2%	15041	68.1%	9.6%	15.9%	3363	15.2%	15.2%	11.4%	0.72	1191	5.4%	16.9%	14.3%	0.90	2061	9.3%	22.6%	17.6%	1.11
Bexley	35179	12.0%	15.4%	22972	65.3%	12.7%	17.6%	2377	6.8%	6.7%	7.5%	0.43	6507	18.5%	10.1%	11.5%	0.65	2300	6.5%	16.6%	15.7%	0.90
Birmingham	158994	28.3%	18.8%	56749	35.7%	24.7%	21.4%	59523	37.4%	26.1%	16.7%	0.78	19948	12.5%	36.8%	18.0%	0.84	12434	7.8%	37.7%	19.9%	0.93
Blackburn with Darwen	22285	16.7%	19.8%	11344	50.9%	18.4%	21.5%	9733	43.7%	13.5%	18.2%	0.85	203	0.9%	34.5%	20.2%	0.94	700	3.1%	23.1%	16.9%	0.78
Blackpool	16560	25.6%	17.4%	15599	94.2%	26.0%	17.6%	300	1.8%	11.3%	11.0%	0.63	48	0.3%	18.8%			457	2.8%	27.6%	15.5%	0.88
Bolton	39894	17.6%	15.6%	27069	67.9%	16.6%	17.1%	8609	21.6%	13.5%	11.2%	0.66	1888	4.7%	41.2%	15.6%	0.91	1454	3.6%	24.0%	14.0%	0.82
Bournemouth	18818	13.1%	14.9%	16306	86.7%	13.0%	15.7%	561	3.0%	5.7%	8.0%	0.51	169	0.9%	13.6%	6.5%	0.41	1168	6.2%	17.5%	11.6%	0.74
Bracknell Forest	14242	8.6%	15.0%	12127	85.1%	9.0%	15.7%	801	5.6%	2.6%	8.7%	0.56	387	2.7%	9.0%	13.2%	0.84	747	5.2%	9.5%	11.6%	0.74
Bradford	78243	19.3%	18.4%	38545	49.3%	17.8%	18.8%	33325	42.6%	19.4%	17.8%	0.95	1122	1.4%	28.0%	17.7%	0.94	3735	4.8%	30.8%	19.9%	1.06
Brent	38225	14.0%	14.5%	8999	23.5%	10.1%	15.0%	11222	29.4%	6.8%	10.1%	0.67	9300	24.3%	23.6%	19.5%	1.30	2675	7.0%	20.8%	17.6%	1.17
Brighton and Hove	27601	14.1%	20.4%	22792	82.6%	13.7%	20.7%	961	3.5%	12.1%	17.8%	0.86	648	2.3%	21.9%	21.0%	1.01	2521	9.1%	16.3%	19.4%	0.94
Bristol, City of	46034	21.1%	16.4%	32815	71.3%	18.6%	16.6%	3524	7.7%	16.6%	13.5%	0.81	4893	10.6%	34.5%	17.5%	1.06	3799	8.3%	29.9%	17.0%	1.02
Bromley	39314	10.1%	14.8%	28159	71.6%	9.3%	15.3%	2055	5.2%	4.1%	8.6%	0.56	3674	9.3%	16.2%	15.7%	1.03	3860	9.8%	14.1%	14.1%	0.92
Buckinghamshire	65865	6.6%	12.2%	47961	72.8%	5.6%	12.2%	10544	16.0%	8.6%	12.0%	0.99	1705	2.6%	9.7%	13.2%	1.08	4376	6.6%	11.4%	13.0%	1.07
Bury	24889	15.2%	17.0%	19388	77.9%	13.6%	17.2%	3388	13.6%	16.5%	15.3%	0.89	509	2.0%	37.9%	19.6%	1.14	1097	4.4%	24.2%	17.4%	1.01
Calderdale	29233	14.4%	16.5%	22992	78.7%	12.9%	16.7%	4649	15.9%	19.1%	16.4%	0.99	246	0.8%	27.6%	17.1%	1.02	1101	3.8%	22.9%	15.8%	0.95
Cambridgeshire	70514	9.8%	15.0%	61977	87.9%	9.8%	15.3%	2574	3.7%	5.7%	11.5%	0.75	771	1.1%	11.0%	17.3%	1.12	3352	4.8%	12.8%	12.4%	0.81
Camden	17336	27.8%	17.6%	6827	39.4%	22.6%	17.1%	3395	19.6%	28.3%	18.2%	1.06	3616	20.9%	36.9%	18.6%	1.09	2015	11.6%	29.6%	18.8%	1.10
Central Bedfordshire	33583	9.4%	15.6%	29811	88.8%	9.0%	15.6%	717	2.1%	6.6%	10.0%	0.64	806	2.4%	15.5%	15.4%	0.98	1803	5.4%	13.4%	17.2%	1.10
Cheshire East	42748	8.4%	10.0%	39817	93.1%	8.2%	10.1%	741	1.7%	6.2%	7.4%	0.74	134	0.3%	12.7%	11.9%	1.19	1375	3.2%	14.4%	10.0%	1.00
Cheshire West and Chester	39766	11.3%	15.3%	37770	95.0%	11.3%	15.4%	522	1.3%	5.9%	10.9%	0.71	128	0.3%	11.7%	18.0%	1.16	901	2.3%	12.5%	10.4%	0.68
City of London	176	24.4%	20.5%	67	38.1%	20.9%	22.4%	58	33.0%	22.4%	17.2%	0.77	14	8.0%	42.9%			24	13.6%	20.8%		i
Cornwall	60692	11.9%	14.6%	58146	95.8%	11.9%	14.6%	223	0.4%	4.9%	9.4%	0.64	59	0.1%	8.5%			1322	2.2%	14.6%	12.4%	0.85
Coventry	43435	19.4%	18.1%	26620	61.3%	18.3%	20.5%	8391	19.3%	14.9%	12.3%	0.60	4663	10.7%	28.1%	15.0%	0.73	2705	6.2%	28.2%	20.1%	0.98
Croydon	45929	20.4%	16.1%	17432	38.0%	18.1%	17.7%	6881	15.0%	11.5%	10.0%	0.56	13533	29.5%	25.7%	17.3%	0.97	6295	13.7%	25.6%	16.7%	0.94
Cumbria	56065	10.2%	16.2%	54087	96.5%	10.3%	16.3%	387	0.7%	6.7%	13.4%	0.82	87	0.2%	3.4%	13.8%	0.84	758	1.4%	9.9%	12.0%	0.73
Darlington	13572	17.5%	16.1%	12549	92.5%	17.7%	16.5%	336	2.5%	14.0%	9.8%	0.60	52	0.4%	17.3%	[		265	2.0%	19.6%	14.3%	0.87
Derby	34155	17.9%	18.1%	23557	69.0%	17.2%	19.5%	5995	17.6%	15.9%	13.3%	0.68	1192	3.5%	22.7%	15.1%	0.77	2373	6.9%	26.6%	18.3%	0.94
Derbyshire	87889	13.2%	15.4%	83572	95.1%	13.1%	15.5%	915	1.0%	6.2%	10.2%	0.66	257	0.3%	13.2%	12.5%	0.80	2205	2.5%	17.4%	14.8%	0.95
Devon	81099	13.3%	18.3%	77183	95.2%	13.3%	18.5%	476	0.6%	5.3%	8.0%	0.43	134	0.2%	17.9%	20.1%	1.09	1652	2.0%	16.7%	16.6%	0.90
Doncaster	37669	17.6%	13.2%	34537	91.7%	17.6%	13.4%	1073	2.8%	13.5%	8.4%	0.63	420	1.1%	21.2%	14.0%	1.05	971	2.6%	20.7%	12.2%	0.91
Dorset	45771	13.0%	17.4%	43368	94.7%	12.9%	17.5%	391	0.9%	6.1%	9.7%	0.56	90	0.2%	23.3%	13.3%	0.76	1164	2.5%	16.8%	15.9%	0.91
Dudley	40055	16.9%	17.8%	31640	79.0%	15.2%	17.9%	3984	9.9%	15.9%	16.6%	0.93	975	2.4%	25.9%	18.6%	1.04	2370	5.9%	28.8%	16.8%	0.94
Durham	57713	19.9%	15.6%	56063	97.1%	20.1%	15.7%	392	0.7%	8.7%	9.2%	0.58	104	0.2%	15.4%	15.4%	0.98	712	1.2%	19.7%	16.2%	1.03
Ealing	40831	16.1%	15.9%	12453	30.5%	9.8%	15.0%	11562	28.3%	11.9%	13.2%	0.88	7008	17.2%	29.0%	21.3%	1.43	3500	8.6%	18.5%	18.1%	1.21
East Riding of Yorkshire	37908	11.9%	13.8%	36457	96.2%	11.9%	13.9%	164	0.4%	2.4%	11.0%	0.79	47	0.1%	6.4%			757	2.0%	14.9%	11.8%	0.85
East Sussex	56896	13.2%	13.4%	51775	91.0%	13.0%	13.6%	1054	1.9%	7.3%	8.6%	0.64	368	0.6%	19.0%	14.4%	1.06	2509	4.4%	17.7%	12.9%	0.95
Enfield	45573	18.8%	14.9%	22144	48.6%	16.4%	15.2%	3703	8.1%	12.6%	9.4%	0.62	11283	24.8%	23.9%	16.7%	1.10	4655	10.2%	21.1%	15.0%	0.98
Essex	171466	11.1%	14.2%	151180	88.2%	11.0%	14.6%	4053	2.4%	4.9%	7.1%	0.48		2.7%	12.1%	10.6%	0.72	7523	4.4%	15.4%	12.6%	0.86
Gateshead	22613	17.3%	16.8%	20990	92.8%	17.0%	17.1%	472	2.1%	15.5%	10.4%	0.40	269	1.2%	35.3%	15.2%	0.89	359	1.6%	19.2%	17.0%	
Gloucestershire	71237	10.2%	16.1%	64222	90.2%	9.9%	16.2%	1942	2.7%	6.1%	9.4%	0.58		1.3%	15.7%	19.1%	1.18		4.2%	16.7%	15.4%	
Greenwich	31881	19.6%	10.1%	14299	44.9%	21.0%	20.8%	2604	8.2%	12.0%	9.4% 11.9%	0.58	10358	32.5%	17.9%	15.1%	0.72	3023	4.2%	24.2%	17.7%	0.95
Hackney	27041		21.0%	9237	34.2%	24.9%	19.3%	3256	12.0%	30.7%	17.8%	0.92	9852	36.4%	40.2%	23.8%	1.24	2651	9.8%	36.6%	21.9%	
Halton	16300		16.8%	15660	34.2% 96.1%	24.9%	19.3%	3256 45	0.3%	6.7%	17.0%	0.92	9852	0.1%	40.2% 37.5%	23.0%	1.24	383	9.8% 2.3%	36.6%	12.8%	0.76
Hammersmith and Fulham											16 40/	1.01				22 10/	1 20					
Hampshire	15307	22.6%	18.9%	6557	42.8%	14.6%	16.3%	1123	7.3%	18.3%	16.4%	1.01	3863	25.2%	31.9%	22.1%	1.36		12.0%	26.7%	20.9%	
	153538		14.3%	139988	91.2%	8.9%	14.6%	4319	2.8%	4.4%	8.7%	0.60	1592	1.0%	8.6%	12.1%		5064	3.3%	11.9%	13.0%	
Haringey	30434	22.0%	18.4%	14478	47.6%	15.1%	16.5%	1828	6.0%	21.4%	15.2%	0.92	8047	26.4%	33.7%	22.9%	1.39	3331	10.9%	21.6%	18.3%	1.11

### Table 7: Any SEN (including all types of primary need, all levels of need) All-LA descriptive statistics and Risk Ratios (RR), Y1-11 (ages 5-16), 2016

Table 7. Ally SEN (I	Overall			White	eeu, an			Asian		- <u>1</u>			Black		<i></i>	- (8-	,	, 2010 Mixed				1
							SEN				SEN					SEN					SEN	
			CENTRAL		% of LA		ncidence (%	N	% of LA		ncidence (%		N	% of LA	0/ 5514	Incidence		N	% of LA		ncidence (%	
			SEN total Incidence	n (pupils in	pupils in ethnic	% FSM (within	within ethnic	(pupils in ethnic	pupils in ethnic	% FSM (within	within ethnic		(pupils in ethnic	pupils in ethnic	% FSM (within	(% within ethnic		(pupils in ethnic	pupils in ethnic	% FSM (within	within ethnic	1
	N (pupils)	Percent FSM	(%)	ethnic group)	group	group)	group)	group)	group	group)	group)	Risk Ratio	group)	group	group)	group)	Risk Ratio	group)	group	group)	group)	Risk Ratio
Local Authority																						
Harrow	28671	11.0%	13.2%	7973	27.8%	9.1%	15.2%	13191	46.0%	7.8%	9.9%	0.66	3388	11.8%	21.0%	19.7%	1.30	2382	8.3%	15.5%	15.4%	1.02
Hartlepool	12113	23.9%	15.3%	11575	95.6%	23.9%	15.5%	274	2.3%	17.2%	8.4%	0.54	49	0.4%	32.7%			133	1.1%	29.3%	15.0%	0.97
Havering	32773	12.3%	9.8%	24248	74.0%	12.3%	10.3%	1830	5.6%	7.8%	6.0%	0.58	3782	11.5%	11.9%	8.3%	0.81	1989	6.1%	18.1%	10.3%	1.00
Herefordshire	19958	9.1%	19.0%	19203	96.2%	9.1%	19.2%	92	0.5%	0.0%			39	0.2%	5.1%			475	2.4%	12.4%	14.3%	0.74
Hertfordshire	148782	8.7%	14.9%	118524	79.7%	8.6%	15.5%	11189	7.5%	6.1%	10.5%	0.68	5908	4.0%	9.7%	13.3%	0.86	9957	6.7%	12.5%	14.6%	0.94
Hillingdon	39407	15.5%	15.6%	17448	44.3%	15.6%	18.5%	9910	25.1%	9.1%	11.5%	0.62	4267	10.8%	26.9%	15.5%	0.84	4414	11.2%	17.1%	14.9%	0.81
Hounslow	32490	15.6%	19.3%	11620	35.8%	15.4%	22.8%	10026	30.9%	9.2%	14.0%	0.61	4105	12.6%	26.1%	24.4%	1.07	2762	8.5%	19.3%	20.5%	0.90
Isle of Wight	14227	13.9%	18.4%	13576	95.4%	13.9%	18.5%	111	0.8%	6.3%	13.5%	0.73	25	0.2%	16.0%			378	2.7%	17.2%	15.3%	0.83
Isles of Scilly	235	2.6%	15.3%	221	94.0%	2.7%	16.3%	x		0.0%			x		0.0%			7	3.0%	0.0%		'
Islington	19300	31.9%	20.3%	8313	43.1%	28.7%	20.3%	1717	8.9%	31.2%	17.4%	0.85	4829	25.0%	35.7%	22.7%	1.11	2821	14.6%	36.4%	19.0%	0.94
Kensington and Chelsea	10017	21.6%	14.6%	3953	39.5%	14.0%	14.1%	374	3.7%	19.8%	15.0%	1.06	1832	18.3%	31.2%	17.3%	1.23	1758	17.6%	24.9%	14.8%	1.05
Kent	183547	12.1%	13.5%	161014	87.7%	12.6%	14.1%	6594	3.6%	4.2%	6.3%	0.45	4151	2.3%	8.3%	9.1%	0.65	8510	4.6%	12.1%	11.0%	0.79
Kingston upon Hull, City of	31432	25.1%	19.1%	28418	90.4%	24.8%	19.5%	478	1.5%	16.7%	9.6%	0.49	490	1.6%	35.7%	15.9%	0.82	1009	3.2%	27.2%	15.5%	0.79
Kingston upon Thames	19072	9.0%	12.0%	11408	59.8%	7.7%	13.4%	3614	18.9%	7.6%	8.4%	0.63		3.3%	21.6%	15.7%	1.17	1891	9.9%	13.2%	12.3%	0.92
Kirklees	55687	20.6%	12.5%	35489	63.7%	18.3%	12.7%	14803	26.6%	21.0%	11.5%	0.90	1088	2.0%	36.2%	15.2%	1.20	3390	6.1%	36.1%	14.5%	1.14
Knowsley	16164	32.5%	25.4%	15371	95.1%	32.9%	25.6%	223	1.4%	8.1%	9.9%	0.38	97	0.6%	25.8%	23.7%	0.93	320	2.0%	36.9%	26.3%	1.02
Lambeth	29364	26.3%	20.4%	8779	29.9%	16.0%	18.3%	1342	4.6%	22.7%	13.5%	0.74	13204	45.0%	32.7%	23.0%	1.26	3890	13.2%	30.0%	20.2%	1.10
Lancashire	144891	14.1%	12.6%	122226	84.4%	13.9%	13.0%	15773	10.9%	13.9%	10.5%	0.81	467	0.3%	12.0%	11.8%	0.91	4111	2.8%	21.5%	11.8%	0.91
Leeds	93823	17.5%	15.0%	68504	73.0%	16.2%	15.1%	11152	11.9%	16.1%	13.1%	0.87	6004	6.4%	25.5%	16.9%	1.12	5419	5.8%	26.9%	17.3%	1.14
Leicester	44625	19.1%	16.9%	16336	36.6%	25.7%	24.0%	19234	43.1%	10.7%	11.1%	0.46	4649	10.4%	24.0%	15.6%	0.65	3040	6.8%	29.0%	19.4%	0.81
Leicestershire	80348	8.2%	13.2%	69089	86.0%	8.3%	13.9%	5978	7.4%	4.9%	6.2%	0.40	735	0.9%	9.7%	11.6%	0.83	3371	4.2%	11.8%	12.9%	0.93
Lewisham	33307	20.3%	17.9%	10778	32.4%	17.7%	18.1%	2065	6.2%	13.2%	12.1%	0.44	13324	40.0%	22.1%	19.5%	1.08	4724	14.2%	24.6%	17.0%	0.94
Lincolnshire	85738	12.8%	17.3%	81454	95.0%	17.7%	17.6%	891	1.0%	3.3%	5.2%	0.07	328	40.0%	8.5%	19.5%	0.62	2089	2.4%	15.0%	17.0%	0.34
Liverpool	53960	27.4%	19.4%	44064	81.7%	26.1%	19.9%	2020	3.7%	20.2%	10.4%	0.23	2233	4.1%	42.0%	19.0%	0.02	2085	5.1%	35.6%	19.5%	0.98
Luton	32414	17.2%	15.9%	11080	34.2%	15.9%	17.5%	14163	43.7%	16.2%	10.4%	0.32	3675	11.3%	18.6%	15.5%	0.89	2713	8.4%	26.8%	16.7%	0.95
Manchester	65210	27.8%	16.8%	28925	44.4%	29.6%	20.0%	14103	22.0%	18.2%	14.7%	0.64	10925	16.8%	30.6%	14.1%	0.89	5306	8.4%	35.3%	19.4%	0.95
Medway	35756	13.6%	18.9%	29515	82.5%	14.0%	20.0%	14348	4.7%	6.1%	9.5%	0.04	1855	5.2%	8.7%	14.1%	0.60	2042	5.7%	17.5%	17.9%	0.89
Merton	21986	15.9%	18.3%	10899	49.6%	14.0%	19.2%	4302	19.6%	12.0%	13.1%	0.48	3572	16.2%	23.0%	21.6%	1.13	2042	10.4%	22.9%	20.1%	1.04
Middlesbrough	18350	31.0%	18.5%	14588	49.0% 79.5%	31.5%	20.3%	4302 2071	19.8%	17.7%	16.8%	0.83	282	10.2%	23.0% 56.7%	11.0%	0.54	809	4.4%	37.8%	20.1%	1.04
Milton Keynes	36500	11.4%	19.5%	23930	65.6%	11.3%	16.7%	3977	10.9%	7.5%	9.3%	0.83	4937	13.5%	14.0%	12.0%	0.34	2637	7.2%	13.8%	13.7%	0.82
Newcastle upon Tyne	30490	25.0%	14.9%	23930	76.4%	26.5%	18.7%	3977	10.9%	15.3%	9.3% 14.7%	0.56	4937	4.1%	32.2%	12.0%	0.72	1143	3.7%	22.7%	13.7%	0.82
Newham																						
Norfolk	47827 93903	21.7% 13.5%	16.1%	8682 87541	18.2%	20.7%	19.0%	21582	45.1%	18.4%	13.7%	0.72	11487	24.0%	27.7%	18.6%	0.98	2962	6.2% 2.8%	29.8% 18.0%	19.1% 14.6%	1.01
North East Lincolnshire			16.7%		93.2%	13.4%	16.9%	1156	1.2%	7.5%	8.3%	0.49	788	0.8%	19.3%	15.1%	0.89	2595				0.87
North Lincolnshire	19673	17.9%	12.7%	18743	95.3%	18.1%	12.8%	139	0.7%	10.8%	9.4%	0.73	46	0.2%	13.0%	12 60/		464	2.4%	14.9%	11.2%	0.87
North Somerset	20691	14.2%	15.0%	19169	92.6%	14.0%	15.4%	801	3.9%	14.9%	7.7%	0.50	118	0.6%	32.2%	13.6%	0.88		1.6%	17.7%	11.9%	0.77
North Tyneside	24895	9.9%	12.8%	23533	94.5%	9.8%	12.9%	305	1.2%	3.3%	7.5%	0.58	116	0.5%	12.1%	9.5%	0.74	759	3.0%	14.0%	12.9%	1.00
	24077	14.8%	14.9%	22446	93.2%	14.7%	15.1%	526	2.2%	11.2%	11.4%	0.76		0.7%	24.6%	14.3%	0.95	534	2.2%	17.8%	15.2%	1.01
North Yorkshire	67652	7.6%	12.0%	64142	94.8%	7.6%	12.1%	1070	1.6%	5.1%	7.4%	0.61	246	0.4%	6.5%	12.6%	1.04	1436	2.1%	9.2%	11.2%	0.93
Northamptonshire	93159	13.0%	12.5%	78676	84.5%	12.5%	12.9%	4046	4.3%	8.9%	8.0%	0.62	4291	4.6%	19.0%	9.9%	0.77	4713	5.1%	20.6%	12.3%	0.95
Northumberland	36031	13.3%	17.0%	34766	96.5%	13.4%	17.2%	463	1.3%	5.6%	7.6%	0.44	36	0.1%	5.6%			551	1.5%	18.5%	16.3%	0.95
Nottingham	35040	26.2%	17.2%	19835	56.6%	27.6%	19.0%	5869	16.7%	17.7%	12.5%	0.66	3742	10.7%	25.3%	15.9%	0.84	4230	12.1%	34.7%	17.8%	0.94
Nottinghamshire	93984	12.7%	9.8%	84904	90.3%	12.8%	10.0%	2464	2.6%	7.1%	5.4%	0.54	976	1.0%	11.3%	6.4%	0.63	3873	4.1%	16.6%	9.3%	0.93
Oldham Orfereda bire	35816		14.9%	21029	58.7%	16.6%	15.0%	11468	32.0%	22.2%	15.1%	1.01		2.5%	37.8%	13.5%	0.90	1476	4.1%	29.1%	14.4%	
Oxfordshire	74436	9.3%	15.6%		83.5%	8.4%	15.6%	4251	5.7%	10.5%	15.0%	0.96		2.4%	19.9%	18.3%			6.0%	16.4%	15.5%	1
Peterborough	29317	15.9%	17.1%	20921	71.4%	15.7%	18.1%	5182	17.7%	14.8%	14.2%	0.78		3.3%	15.5%	15.1%	0.84	1641	5.6%	21.6%	15.8%	
Plymouth	30735		17.6%		92.9%	17.9%	18.0%	285	0.9%	12.3%	8.4%	0.47		0.8%	25.0%	15.3%	0.85		2.6%	24.1%	16.5%	
Poole	15923		17.6%	14565	91.5%	10.5%	18.1%	408	2.6%	3.7%	9.3%	0.51	86	0.5%	7.0%	12.8%			3.8%	10.1%	12.4%	
Portsmouth	21935	18.8%	15.8%	18328	83.6%	19.1%	16.7%	1355	6.2%	9.6%	8.3%	0.50	668	3.0%	19.5%	17.1%	1.02	955	4.4%	22.2%	12.6%	0.75
Reading	16583	15.3%	14.7%	9199	55.5%	15.0%	16.7%	3374	20.3%	9.5%	9.0%	0.54	1528	9.2%	18.8%	14.0%	0.84	1799	10.8%	25.9%	16.6%	0.99
Redbridge	42397	17.0%	13.9%	10463	24.7%	14.0%	14.2%	21973	51.8%	12.6%	12.1%	0.85	5372	12.7%	35.2%	19.5%	1.38	3366	7.9%	25.1%	14.7%	1.04
Redcar and Cleveland	17540	20.5%	20.7%	16796	95.8%	20.4%	20.7%	213	1.2%	17.8%	16.0%	0.77	28	0.2%	10.7%			291	1.7%	21.0%	15.5%	0.75

Table 7: Any SEN (including	all types of primary	need. all levels of need	) All-LA descriptive statistic	s and Risk Ratios (RF	<ol> <li>Y1-11 (ages 5-16), 2016</li> </ol>

N(pupils)         Percent FSM         (%)         ethnic grave           Local Authority	% of LA           N         pupils in ethnic c group           16024         75.1%           19421         66.3%           31371         87.1%           4624         94.5%           23138         81.5%           23138         51.8%           30999         95.3%           46081         72.0%           30725         95.3%           46046         77.0%           56928         95.4%           29435         89.5%           15983         91.9%           20443         77.5%	% FSM (within group) 7.1% 19.6% 16.5% 5.1% 21.2% 24.2% 15.8% 16.5% 9.5% 12.5% 13.8% 10.5% 8.7% 21.0% 19.4%	SEN ncidence (% within ethnic group) 13.9% 13.7% 13.7% 13.7% 20.8% 21.7% 12.2% 17.9% 14.1% 21.5% 16.8% 15.4% 21.9%	Asian N (pupils in ethnic group) 1582 7240 2779 46 793 12597 303 7300 254 10759 3410	% of LA pupils in ethnic group 7.4% 24.7% 7.7% 0.9% 2.8% 27.7% 0.9% 11.4% 0.8% 47.3%	In % F5M (within group) 10.4% 20.2% 16.9% 2.2% 18.3% 16.5% 6.6% 21.1%	SEN ncidence (% within ethnic group) 10.6% 12.8% 13.7%  11.9% 13.2% 5.9%	Risk Ratio 0.76 0.84 0.77  0.57 0.61	Black N (pupils in ethnic group) 681 962 478 50 1407 4052	% of LA pupils in ethnic group 3.2% 3.3% 1.3% 1.0% 5.0% 5.0%	% FSM (within group) 20.1% 34.1% 29.9% 2.0% 26.3%	SEN Incidence (% within ethnic group) 20.0% 11.4% 13.0%  16.3%	Risk Ratio 1.44 0.75 0.73  0.78	Mixed N (pupils in ethnic group) 2164 1220 955 131 1849	% of LA pupils in ethnic group 10.1% 4.2% 2.7% 2.7% 6.5%	12.8% (within group) 12.8% 28.9% 25.7% 6.1% 22.5%	SEN ocidence (% within ethnic group) 14.1% 13.0% 17.4% 15.3% 17.4%	<i>Risk Ratio</i> 1.02 0.84 0.98 1.12 0.83
Incidence         Incidence         (pupils)           Local Authority         Incidence         (pupils)           Richmond upon Thames         21349         8.6%         13.8%         16           Rochdale         29288         20.7%         14.5%         19           Rotherham         36032         17.1%         17.3%         31           Rutland         4892         5.1%         13.6%         4           Salford         28375         21.7%         19.9%         23           Sandwell         45416         23.1%         18.7%         23           Sefton         32517         15.7%         12.1%         30           Sheffield         64006         19.6%         17.8%         46           Shropshire         32237         9.6%         13.9%         30           Slough         22733         11.6%         16.5%         66           Solihull         31226         14.5%         16.1%         24           Somerset         59688         10.4%         14.8%         56           South Gloucestershire         328207         23.9%         18.9%         99           St. Helens         21510         17.9% </th <th>N         pupils in ethnic e group)           16024         75.1%           19421         66.3%           31371         87.1%           4624         94.5%           23138         81.5%           23518         51.8%           3099         95.3%           46081         772.0%           6930         30.5%           24046         77.0%           56928         95.4%           29435         89.5%           15983         91.9%           20443         77.5%</th> <th>% FSM (within group) 7.1% 19.6% 16.5% 5.1% 21.2% 24.2% 15.8% 16.5% 9.5% 12.5% 13.8% 10.5% 8.7% 21.0% 19.4%</th> <th>within ethnic group) 13.9% 15.3% 17.8% 13.7% 20.8% 21.7% 12.2% 17.9% 14.1% 21.5% 16.8% 15.0% 15.4%</th> <th>(pupils in ethnic group) 1582 7240 2779 46 793 12597 303 7300 254 10759 3410</th> <th>pupils in ethnic group 7.4% 24.7% 7.7% 0.9% 2.8% 27.7% 0.9% 11.4% 0.8%</th> <th>% FSM (within group) 10.4% 20.2% 16.9% 2.2% 18.3% 16.5% 6.6%</th> <th>within ethnic group) 10.6% 12.8% 13.7%  11.9% 13.2%</th> <th>0.76 0.84 0.77  0.57</th> <th>ethnic group) 681 962 478 50 1407</th> <th>pupils in ethnic group 3.2% 3.3% 1.3% 1.0% 5.0%</th> <th>(within group) 20.1% 34.1% 29.9% 2.0% 26.3%</th> <th>(% within ethnic group) 20.0% 11.4% 13.0%</th> <th>1.44 0.75 0.73 </th> <th>ethnic group) 2164 1220 955 131</th> <th>pupils in ethnic group 10.1% 4.2% 2.7% 2.7%</th> <th>% FSM (within group) 12.8% 28.9% 25.7% 6.1%</th> <th>within ethnic group) 14.1% 13.0% 17.4% 15.3%</th> <th>1.02 0.84 0.98 1.12</th>	N         pupils in ethnic e group)           16024         75.1%           19421         66.3%           31371         87.1%           4624         94.5%           23138         81.5%           23518         51.8%           3099         95.3%           46081         772.0%           6930         30.5%           24046         77.0%           56928         95.4%           29435         89.5%           15983         91.9%           20443         77.5%	% FSM (within group) 7.1% 19.6% 16.5% 5.1% 21.2% 24.2% 15.8% 16.5% 9.5% 12.5% 13.8% 10.5% 8.7% 21.0% 19.4%	within ethnic group) 13.9% 15.3% 17.8% 13.7% 20.8% 21.7% 12.2% 17.9% 14.1% 21.5% 16.8% 15.0% 15.4%	(pupils in ethnic group) 1582 7240 2779 46 793 12597 303 7300 254 10759 3410	pupils in ethnic group 7.4% 24.7% 7.7% 0.9% 2.8% 27.7% 0.9% 11.4% 0.8%	% FSM (within group) 10.4% 20.2% 16.9% 2.2% 18.3% 16.5% 6.6%	within ethnic group) 10.6% 12.8% 13.7%  11.9% 13.2%	0.76 0.84 0.77  0.57	ethnic group) 681 962 478 50 1407	pupils in ethnic group 3.2% 3.3% 1.3% 1.0% 5.0%	(within group) 20.1% 34.1% 29.9% 2.0% 26.3%	(% within ethnic group) 20.0% 11.4% 13.0%	1.44 0.75 0.73 	ethnic group) 2164 1220 955 131	pupils in ethnic group 10.1% 4.2% 2.7% 2.7%	% FSM (within group) 12.8% 28.9% 25.7% 6.1%	within ethnic group) 14.1% 13.0% 17.4% 15.3%	1.02 0.84 0.98 1.12
Local Authority         Incidence         (pupils)           Richmond upon Thames         21349         8.6%         13.8%         16           Rochdale         29288         20.7%         14.5%         19           Rotherham         36032         17.1%         17.3%         31           Rutland         4892         5.1%         13.6%         4           Salford         28375         21.7%         19.9%         23           Sandwell         45416         23.1%         18.7%         23           Sefton         32517         15.7%         12.1%         30           Sheffield         64006         19.6%         17.8%         46           Shropshire         32237         9.6%         13.9%         30           Slough         22733         11.6%         16.5%         66           Solihull         31226         14.5%         16.1%         24           Somerset         59688         10.4%         14.8%         56           South Gloucestershire         3288         9.0%         15.2%         29           Southampton         26380         18.8%         20.6%         20           Southwark	pupils in c group)         ethnic group           16024         75.1%           19421         66.3%           131371         87.1%           4624         94.5%           23138         81.5%           23138         51.8%           30999         95.3%           46081         72.0%           30725         95.3%           24046         77.0%           56928         95.4%           29435         89.5%           15983         91.9%           20443         77.5%	(within group) 7.1% 19.6% 16.5% 5.1% 21.2% 24.2% 15.8% 16.5% 9.5% 12.5% 13.8% 10.5% 8.7% 21.0% 19.4%	ethnic group) 13.9% 15.3% 17.8% 13.7% 20.8% 21.7% 12.2% 17.9% 14.1% 21.5% 16.8% 15.0% 15.4%	ethnic group) 1582 7240 2779 46 793 12597 303 7300 254 10759 3410	ethnic group 7.4% 24.7% 7.7% 0.9% 2.8% 27.7% 0.9% 11.4% 0.8%	(within group) 10.4% 20.2% 16.9% 2.2% 18.3% 16.5% 6.6%	ethnic group) 10.6% 12.8% 13.7%  11.9% 13.2%	0.76 0.84 0.77  0.57	ethnic group) 681 962 478 50 1407	ethnic group 3.2% 3.3% 1.3% 1.0% 5.0%	(within group) 20.1% 34.1% 29.9% 2.0% 26.3%	ethnic group) 20.0% 11.4% 13.0%	1.44 0.75 0.73 	ethnic group) 2164 1220 955 131	ethnic group 10.1% 4.2% 2.7% 2.7%	(within group) 12.8% 28.9% 25.7% 6.1%	ethnic group) 14.1% 13.0% 17.4% 15.3%	1.02 0.84 0.98 1.12
Local Authority         Image: Constraint of the system of the syste	group         group           16024         75.1%           19421         66.3%           31371         87.1%           4624         94.5%           23138         81.5%           23518         51.8%           30999         95.3%           46081         72.0%           30725         95.3%           6630         30.5%           24046         77.0%           56928         95.4%           29435         89.5%           15983         91.9%           20443         77.5%	7.1% 19.6% 16.5% 5.1% 21.2% 24.2% 15.8% 16.5% 9.5% 12.5% 13.8% 10.5% 8.7% 21.0% 19.4%	13.9% 15.3% 17.8% 13.7% 20.8% 21.7% 12.2% 17.9% 14.1% 21.5% 16.8% 15.0% 15.4%	1582 7240 2779 46 793 12597 303 7300 254 10759 3410	7.4% 24.7% 7.7% 0.9% 2.8% 27.7% 0.9% 11.4% 0.8%	10.4% 20.2% 16.9% 2.2% 18.3% 16.5% 6.6%	10.6% 12.8% 13.7%  11.9% 13.2%	0.76 0.84 0.77  0.57	681 962 478 50 1407	3.2% 3.3% 1.3% 1.0% 5.0%	group) 20.1% 34.1% 29.9% 2.0% 26.3%	20.0% 11.4% 13.0% 	1.44 0.75 0.73 	2164 1220 955 131	10.1% 4.2% 2.7% 2.7%	12.8% 28.9% 25.7% 6.1%	14.1% 13.0% 17.4% 15.3%	1.02 0.84 0.98 1.12
Richmond upon Thames         21349         8.6%         13.8%         16           Rochdale         29288         20.7%         14.5%         19           Rotherham         36032         17.1%         17.3%         31           Rutland         4892         5.1%         13.6%         4           Salford         28375         21.7%         19.9%         23           Sandwell         45416         23.1%         18.7%         23           Serton         32517         15.7%         12.1%         30           Sheffield         64006         19.6%         17.8%         46           Shropshire         32237         9.6%         13.9%         30           Slough         22733         11.6%         16.5%         6           Solihull         31226         14.5%         16.1%         24           Somerset         59688         10.4%         14.8%         56           South Gloucestershire         3288         9.0%         15.2%         29           South Gloucestershire         32807         23.9%         18.9%         9           St. Helens         21510         17.9%         12.5%         18      <	19421         66.3%           31371         87.1%           4624         94.5%           23138         81.5%           23518         51.8%           30999         95.3%           46081         772.0%           30725         95.3%           24046         77.0%           56928         95.4%           29435         89.5%           15983         91.9%           20443         77.5%	19.6% 16.5% 5.1% 21.2% 24.2% 15.8% 16.5% 9.5% 12.5% 13.8% 10.5% 8.7% 21.0% 19.4%	15.3% 17.8% 13.7% 20.8% 21.7% 12.2% 17.9% 14.1% 21.5% 16.8% 15.0% 15.4%	7240 2779 46 793 12597 303 7300 254 10759 3410	24.7% 7.7% 0.9% 2.8% 27.7% 0.9% 11.4% 0.8%	20.2% 16.9% 2.2% 18.3% 16.5% 6.6%	12.8% 13.7%  11.9% 13.2%	0.84 0.77  0.57	962 478 50 1407	3.3% 1.3% 1.0% 5.0%	34.1% 29.9% 2.0% 26.3%	11.4% 13.0% 	0.75 0.73 	1220 955 131	4.2% 2.7% 2.7%	28.9% 25.7% 6.1%	13.0% 17.4% 15.3%	0.84 0.98 1.12
Rochdale         29288         20.7%         14.5%         19           Rotherham         36032         17.1%         17.3%         31           Rutland         4892         5.1%         13.6%         4           Salford         28375         21.7%         19.9%         23           Sandwell         45416         23.1%         18.7%         23           Sefton         32517         15.7%         12.1%         30           Sheffield         64006         19.6%         17.8%         46           Solough         22733         11.6%         16.5%         6           Solihull         31226         14.5%         16.1%         24           Somerset         59688         10.4%         14.8%         56           South Gloucestershire         3288         9.0%         15.2%         29           South Tyneside         17393         21.1%         22.1%         15           Southampton         26380         18.8%         20.6%         20           Southwark         32807         23.9%         18.9%         9           St. Helens         21510         17.9%         12.5%         18 <t< th=""><th>19421         66.3%           31371         87.1%           4624         94.5%           23138         81.5%           23518         51.8%           30999         95.3%           46081         772.0%           30725         95.3%           24046         77.0%           56928         95.4%           29435         89.5%           15983         91.9%           20443         77.5%</th><th>19.6% 16.5% 5.1% 21.2% 24.2% 15.8% 16.5% 9.5% 12.5% 13.8% 10.5% 8.7% 21.0% 19.4%</th><th>15.3% 17.8% 13.7% 20.8% 21.7% 12.2% 17.9% 14.1% 21.5% 16.8% 15.0% 15.4%</th><th>7240 2779 46 793 12597 303 7300 254 10759 3410</th><th>24.7% 7.7% 0.9% 2.8% 27.7% 0.9% 11.4% 0.8%</th><th>20.2% 16.9% 2.2% 18.3% 16.5% 6.6%</th><th>12.8% 13.7%  11.9% 13.2%</th><th>0.84 0.77  0.57</th><th>962 478 50 1407</th><th>3.3% 1.3% 1.0% 5.0%</th><th>34.1% 29.9% 2.0% 26.3%</th><th>11.4% 13.0% </th><th>0.75 0.73 </th><th>1220 955 131</th><th>4.2% 2.7% 2.7%</th><th>28.9% 25.7% 6.1%</th><th>13.0% 17.4% 15.3%</th><th>0.84 0.98 1.12</th></t<>	19421         66.3%           31371         87.1%           4624         94.5%           23138         81.5%           23518         51.8%           30999         95.3%           46081         772.0%           30725         95.3%           24046         77.0%           56928         95.4%           29435         89.5%           15983         91.9%           20443         77.5%	19.6% 16.5% 5.1% 21.2% 24.2% 15.8% 16.5% 9.5% 12.5% 13.8% 10.5% 8.7% 21.0% 19.4%	15.3% 17.8% 13.7% 20.8% 21.7% 12.2% 17.9% 14.1% 21.5% 16.8% 15.0% 15.4%	7240 2779 46 793 12597 303 7300 254 10759 3410	24.7% 7.7% 0.9% 2.8% 27.7% 0.9% 11.4% 0.8%	20.2% 16.9% 2.2% 18.3% 16.5% 6.6%	12.8% 13.7%  11.9% 13.2%	0.84 0.77  0.57	962 478 50 1407	3.3% 1.3% 1.0% 5.0%	34.1% 29.9% 2.0% 26.3%	11.4% 13.0% 	0.75 0.73 	1220 955 131	4.2% 2.7% 2.7%	28.9% 25.7% 6.1%	13.0% 17.4% 15.3%	0.84 0.98 1.12
Rotherham         36032         17.1%         17.3%         31           Rutland         4892         5.1%         13.6%         4           Salford         28375         21.7%         19.9%         23           Sandwell         45416         23.1%         18.7%         23           Sefton         32517         15.7%         12.1%         30           Sheffield         64006         19.6%         17.8%         46           Shropshire         32237         9.6%         13.9%         30           Slough         22733         11.6%         16.5%         6           Solihull         31226         14.5%         16.1%         24           Somerset         59688         10.4%         14.8%         56           South Gloucestershire         3288         9.0%         15.2%         29           Southampton         26380         18.8%         20.6%         20           Southampton         26380         18.8%         20.6%         20           Southaryton         34225         13.5%         14.5%         29           Staffordshire         99876         10.6%         13.3%         91	31371         87.1%           4624         94.5%           23138         81.5%           23518         51.8%           30999         95.3%           46081         72.0%           30725         95.3%           6930         30.5%           24046         77.0%           56928         95.4%           29435         89.5%           15983         91.9%           20443         77.5%	16.5% 5.1% 21.2% 24.2% 15.8% 16.5% 9.5% 12.5% 13.8% 10.5% 8.7% 21.0% 19.4%	17.8% 13.7% 20.8% 21.7% 12.2% 17.9% 14.1% 21.5% 16.8% 15.0% 15.4%	2779 46 793 12597 303 7300 254 10759 3410	7.7% 0.9% 2.8% 27.7% 0.9% 11.4% 0.8%	16.9% 2.2% 18.3% 16.5% 6.6%	13.7%  11.9% 13.2%	0.77  0.57	478 50 1407	1.3% 1.0% 5.0%	29.9% 2.0% 26.3%	13.0% 	0.73	955 131	2.7% 2.7%	25.7% 6.1%	17.4% 15.3%	0.98 1.12
Rutland         4992         5.1%         13.6%         4           Salford         28375         21.7%         19.9%         23           Sandwell         45416         23.1%         18.7%         23           Sefton         32517         15.7%         12.1%         30           Sheffield         64006         19.6%         17.8%         46           Shropshire         32237         9.6%         13.9%         30           Slough         22733         11.6%         16.5%         66           Solihull         31226         14.5%         16.1%         24           Somerset         59688         10.4%         14.8%         56           South Gloucestershire         3288         9.0%         15.2%         29           South Tyneside         17393         21.1%         22.1%         15           Southampton         26380         18.8%         20.6%         20           Southark         32807         23.9%         18.9%         9           St. Helens         21510         17.9%         19.9%         20           Staffordshire         99876         10.6%         13.3%         91	4624         94.5%           23138         81.5%           23518         51.8%           30999         95.3%           46081         72.0%           30727         95.3%           6930         30.5%           24046         77.0%           56928         95.4%           29435         89.5%           15983         91.9%           20443         77.5%	5.1% 21.2% 24.2% 15.8% 16.5% 9.5% 12.5% 13.8% 10.5% 8.7% 21.0% 19.4%	13.7% 20.8% 21.7% 12.2% 17.9% 14.1% 21.5% 16.8% 15.0% 15.4%	46 793 12597 303 7300 254 10759 3410	0.9% 2.8% 27.7% 0.9% 11.4% 0.8%	2.2% 18.3% 16.5% 6.6%	 11.9% 13.2%	 0.57	50 1407	1.0% 5.0%	2.0% 26.3%			131	2.7%	6.1%	15.3%	1.12
Salford         28375         21.7%         19.9%         23           Sandwell         45416         23.1%         18.7%         23           Sefton         32517         15.7%         12.1%         30           Sheffield         64006         19.6%         17.8%         46           Shropshire         32237         9.6%         13.9%         30           Slough         22733         11.6%         16.5%         6           Solinull         31226         14.5%         16.1%         24           Somerset         59688         10.4%         14.8%         56           South Gloucestershire         32888         90.6%         12.5%         29           Southampton         26380         18.8%         20.6%         20           Southend-on-Sea         23237         13.2%         12.5%         18           Southwark         32807         23.9%         18.9%         9           St. Helens         21510         17.9%         19.9%         20           Staffordshire         99876         10.6%         13.3%         91           Stockport         34225         13.5%         14.5%         22 <tr< td=""><td>23138         81.5%           23518         51.8%           30999         95.3%           46081         72.0%           30725         95.3%           6930         30.5%           24046         77.0%           56928         95.4%           29435         89.5%           15983         91.9%           20443         77.5%</td><td>21.2% 24.2% 15.8% 16.5% 9.5% 12.5% 13.8% 10.5% 8.7% 21.0% 19.4%</td><td>20.8% 21.7% 12.2% 17.9% 14.1% 21.5% 16.8% 15.0% 15.4%</td><td>793 12597 303 7300 254 10759 3410</td><td>2.8% 27.7% 0.9% 11.4% 0.8%</td><td>18.3% 16.5% 6.6%</td><td>13.2%</td><td></td><td>1407</td><td>5.0%</td><td>26.3%</td><td>16.3%</td><td> 0.78</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr<>	23138         81.5%           23518         51.8%           30999         95.3%           46081         72.0%           30725         95.3%           6930         30.5%           24046         77.0%           56928         95.4%           29435         89.5%           15983         91.9%           20443         77.5%	21.2% 24.2% 15.8% 16.5% 9.5% 12.5% 13.8% 10.5% 8.7% 21.0% 19.4%	20.8% 21.7% 12.2% 17.9% 14.1% 21.5% 16.8% 15.0% 15.4%	793 12597 303 7300 254 10759 3410	2.8% 27.7% 0.9% 11.4% 0.8%	18.3% 16.5% 6.6%	13.2%		1407	5.0%	26.3%	16.3%	 0.78					
Sandwell         45416         23.1%         18.7%         23           Sefton         32517         15.7%         12.1%         30           Sheffield         64006         19.6%         17.8%         46           Shropshire         32237         9.6%         13.9%         30           Slough         22733         11.6%         16.5%         6           Solihull         31226         14.5%         16.1%         24           Somerset         59688         10.4%         14.8%         56           South Gloucestershire         32888         9.0%         15.2%         29           South Gloucestershire         32807         23.9%         18.8%         20.6%         20           Southwark         32807         23.9%         18.9%         9         51         18.8%         20.6%         20           Southwark         32807         23.9%         18.9%         9         50         50         50         13.3%         91         51         50         50         20         50         50         50         22         50         50         22         50         50         22         50         50         50	23518         51.8%           30999         95.3%           46081         72.0%           30725         95.3%           6930         30.5%           24046         77.0%           56928         95.4%           29435         89.5%           15983         91.9%           20443         77.5%	24.2% 15.8% 16.5% 9.5% 12.5% 13.8% 10.5% 8.7% 21.0% 19.4%	21.7% 12.2% 17.9% 14.1% 21.5% 16.8% 15.0% 15.4%	12597 303 7300 254 10759 3410	27.7% 0.9% 11.4% 0.8%	16.5% 6.6%	13.2%					16.3%	0.78	1849	6.5%	22.5%	17.4%	0.83
Sefton         32517         15.7%         12.1%         30           Sheffield         64006         19.6%         17.8%         46           Shropshire         32237         9.6%         13.9%         30           Slough         22733         11.6%         16.5%         6           Solihull         31226         14.5%         16.1%         24           Somerset         59688         10.4%         14.8%         56           South Gloucestershire         32888         9.0%         15.2%         29           South Gloucestershire         32888         9.0%         15.2%         29           South Gloucestershire         3280         18.8%         20.6%         20           Southampton         26380         18.8%         20.6%         20           Southwark         32207         23.9%         18.9%         9           St. Helens         21510         17.9%         19.9%         20           Staffordshire         99876         10.6%         13.3%         91           Stockport         34225         13.5%         14.5%         29           Stockton-on-Teet         24526         19.7%         16.6%	30999         95.3%           46081         72.0%           30725         95.3%           6930         30.5%           24046         77.0%           56928         95.4%           29435         89.5%           15983         91.9%           20443         77.5%	15.8% 16.5% 9.5% 12.5% 13.8% 10.5% 8.7% 21.0% 19.4%	12.2% 17.9% 14.1% 21.5% 16.8% 15.0% 15.4%	303 7300 254 10759 3410	0.9% 11.4% 0.8%	6.6%		0.61	1052									
Sheffield         64006         19.6%         17.8%         46           Shropshire         32237         9.6%         13.9%         30           Slough         22733         11.6%         16.5%         6           Solihull         31226         14.5%         16.1%         24           Somerset         59688         10.4%         14.8%         56           South Gloucestershire         32888         9.0%         15.2%         29           South Gloucestershire         32888         9.0%         15.2%         29           South Gloucestershire         32887         21.1%         22.1%         15           Southampton         26380         18.8%         20.6%         20           Southwark         32807         23.9%         18.9%         9           St. Helens         21510         17.9%         19.9%         20           Staffordshire         99876         10.6%         13.3%         91           Stockport         34225         13.5%         14.5%         29           Stockton-on-Tees         24526         19.7%         16.5%         22           Stocko-on-Trent         30677         22.2%         16.6%	46081         72.0%           30725         95.3%           6930         30.5%           24046         77.0%           56928         95.4%           29435         89.5%           15983         91.9%           20443         77.5%	16.5% 9.5% 12.5% 13.8% 10.5% 8.7% 21.0% 19.4%	17.9% 14.1% 21.5% 16.8% 15.0% 15.4%	7300 254 10759 3410	11.4% 0.8%		5.9%		4052	8.9%	26.9%	19.1%	0.88	3615	8.0%	33.3%	19.3%	0.89
Shropshire         32237         9.6%         13.9%         30           Slough         22733         11.6%         16.5%         6           Solihull         31226         14.5%         16.1%         24           Somerset         59688         10.4%         14.8%         56           South Gloucestershire         32888         9.0%         15.2%         29           South Gloucestershire         32888         9.0%         15.2%         29           South Gloucestershire         32887         21.1%         22.1%         15           Southampton         26380         18.8%         20.6%         20           Southwark         32807         23.9%         18.9%         9           St. Helens         21510         17.9%         19.9%         20           Staffordshire         99876         10.6%         13.3%         91           Stockport         34225         13.5%         14.5%         29           Stockton-on-Tees         24526         19.7%         16.5%         22           Storke-on-Trent         30677         22.2%         16.6%         33           Suffolk         82794         12.6%         13.8%	30725         95.3%           6930         30.5%           24046         77.0%           56928         95.4%           29435         89.5%           15983         91.9%           20443         77.5%	9.5% 12.5% 13.8% 10.5% 8.7% 21.0% 19.4%	14.1% 21.5% 16.8% 15.0% 15.4%	254 10759 3410	0.8%	21.1%		0.48	134	0.4%	11.9%	16.4%	1.34	671	2.1%	21.5%	9.5%	0.78
Slough         22733         11.6%         16.5%         6           Solihull         31226         14.5%         16.5%         6           Solihull         31226         14.5%         16.1%         24           Somerset         59688         10.4%         14.8%         56           South Gloucestershire         32888         9.0%         15.2%         29           South Tyneside         17393         21.1%         22.1%         15           Southampton         26380         18.8%         20.6%         20           Southend-on-Sea         23237         13.2%         12.5%         18           Southwark         32807         23.9%         18.9%         9           St. Helens         21510         17.9%         19.9%         20           Staffordshire         99876         10.6%         13.3%         91           Stockport         34225         13.5%         14.5%         29           Stockkon-n-Trent         30677         22.2%         16.6%         23           Suffolk         82794         12.6%         13.5%         74           Sunderland         32842         21.7%         16.0%         30	6930         30.5%           24046         77.0%           56928         95.4%           29435         89.5%           15983         91.9%           20443         77.5%	12.5% 13.8% 10.5% 8.7% 21.0% 19.4%	21.5% 16.8% 15.0% 15.4%	10759 3410			17.0%	0.95	3333	5.2%	34.9%	17.2%	0.96	4397	6.9%	30.3%	19.7%	1.10
Solihull         31226         14.5%         16.1%         24           Somerset         59688         10.4%         14.8%         56           South Gloucestershire         32888         9.0%         15.2%         29           South Tyneside         17393         21.1%         22.1%         15           Southampton         26380         18.8%         20.6%         20           Southampton         23807         23.9%         18.8%         99           Stickeron-Sea         21510         17.9%         19.9%         20           Staffordshire         99876         10.6%         13.3%         91           Stockport         34225         13.5%         14.5%         29           Stockton-on-Trent         30677         22.2%         16.6%	24046         77.0%           56928         95.4%           29435         89.5%           15983         91.9%           20443         77.5%	13.8% 10.5% 8.7% 21.0% 19.4%	16.8% 15.0% 15.4%	3410	47.3%	5.1%	7.9%	0.56	77	0.2%	7.8%			738	2.3%	13.8%	10.6%	0.75
Somerset         Speaks         10.3%         14.8%         56           South Gloucestershire         32888         9.0%         15.2%         29           South Gloucestershire         32888         9.0%         15.2%         29           South Tyneside         17393         21.1%         22.1%         15           Southampton         26380         18.8%         20.6%         20           Southampton         26380         18.8%         20.6%         20           Southwark         32807         23.9%         18.9%         9           St. Helens         21510         17.9%         19.9%         20           Staffordshire         99876         10.6%         13.3%         91           Stockport         34225         13.5%         14.5%         22           Stoke-on-Trent         30677         22.2%         16.6%         23           Suffolk         82794         12.6%         13.5%         74           Sunderland         32842         21.7%         16.0%         30           Surrey         126564         7.5%         14.9%         106           Sutton         28224         11.6%         13.8%         17<	56928         95.4%           29435         89.5%           15983         91.9%           20443         77.5%	10.5% 8.7% 21.0% 19.4%	15.0% 15.4%			9.1%	12.9%	0.60	1961	8.6%	15.7%	19.0%	0.88	1977	8.7%	17.3%	18.2%	0.84
South Gloucestershire         32888         9.0%         15.2%         29           South Tyneside         17393         21.1%         22.1%         15           Southampton         26380         18.8%         20.6%         20           Southampton         26380         18.8%         20.6%         20           Southampton         26380         18.8%         20.6%         20           Southend-on-Sea         23237         13.2%         12.5%         18           Southwark         32807         23.9%         18.9%         9           St.Helens         21510         17.9%         19.9%         20           Staffordshire         99876         10.6%         13.3%         91           Stockport         34225         13.5%         14.5%         29           Stockon-on-Trees         24526         19.7%         16.6%         23      Suffolk         82794         12.6%         13.5%         74           Sunderland         32842         21.7%         16.0%         30           Surrey         126564         7.5%         14.9%         106           Sutton         28224         11.6%         13.8%         17	2943589.5%1598391.9%2044377.5%	8.7% 21.0% 19.4%	15.4%	622	10.9%	10.1%	10.9%	0.65	678	2.2%	20.1%	18.3%	1.09	2308	7.4%	24.7%	16.8%	1.00
South Tyneside         17393         21.1%         22.1%         15           Southampton         26380         18.8%         20.6%         20           Southampton         26380         18.8%         20.6%         20           Southend-on-Sea         23237         13.2%         12.5%         18           Southwark         32807         23.9%         18.9%         9           St. Helens         21510         17.9%         19.9%         20           Staffordshire         99876         10.6%         13.3%         91           Stockport         34225         13.5%         14.5%         29           Stockton-on-Teet         24526         19.7%         16.5%         22           Stoke-on-Trent         30677         22.2%         16.6%         23           Suffolk         82794         12.6%         13.5%         74           Sunderland         32842         21.7%         16.0%         30           Surrey         126564         7.5%         14.9%         106           Sutton         28224         11.6%         13.8%         17           Swindon         27468         12.7%         17.9%         22 </td <td>1598391.9%2044377.5%</td> <td>21.0% 19.4%</td> <td></td> <td>633</td> <td>1.1%</td> <td>2.8%</td> <td>7.3%</td> <td>0.48</td> <td>155</td> <td>0.3%</td> <td>6.5%</td> <td>14.2%</td> <td>0.95</td> <td>1373</td> <td>2.3%</td> <td>12.2%</td> <td>12.5%</td> <td>0.84</td>	1598391.9%2044377.5%	21.0% 19.4%		633	1.1%	2.8%	7.3%	0.48	155	0.3%	6.5%	14.2%	0.95	1373	2.3%	12.2%	12.5%	0.84
Southampton         26380         18.8%         20.6%         20           Southend-on-Sea         23237         13.2%         12.5%         18           Southend-on-Sea         23237         13.2%         12.5%         18           Southwark         32807         23.9%         18.9%         9           St. Helens         21510         17.9%         19.9%         20           Staffordshire         99876         10.6%         13.3%         91           Stockport         34225         13.5%         14.5%         29           Stockton-on-Tees         24526         19.7%         16.6%         23           Suffolk         82794         12.6%         13.5%         74           Sunderland         32822         21.7%         16.0%         30           Surrey         126564         7.5%         14.9%         106           Sutton         28224         11.6%         13.8%         17           Swindon         27468         12.7%         17.9%         22           Tameside         30254         19.8%         14.6%         24           Telford and Wrekin         23148         16.3%         20.7%         19	20443 77.5%	19.4%	21 9%	956	2.9%	3.8%	9.6%	0.62	486	1.5%	17.3%	15.4%	1.00	1550	4.7%	15.6%	13.9%	0.90
Southend-on-Sea         23237         13.2%         11.5%         18           Southwark         32807         23.9%         18.9%         9           St. Helens         21510         17.9%         19.9%         20           Staffordshire         99876         10.6%         13.3%         91           Stockport         34225         13.5%         14.5%         29           Stockton-on-Tees         24526         19.7%         16.5%         22           Stoke-on-Trent         30677         22.2%         16.6%         23           Suffolk         82794         12.6%         13.3%         74           Sunderland         32842         21.7%         16.0%         30           Surrey         126564         7.5%         14.9%         106           Sutton         28224         11.6%         13.8%         17           Swindon         27468         12.7%         17.9%         22           Tameside         30254         19.8%         14.6%         24           Telford and Wrekin         23148         16.3%         20.7%         19           Thurrock         22661         14.6%         15.1%         16 <td></td> <td></td> <td>21.370</td> <td>659</td> <td>3.8%</td> <td>20.3%</td> <td>21.5%</td> <td>0.98</td> <td>89</td> <td>0.5%</td> <td>37.1%</td> <td>30.3%</td> <td>1.38</td> <td>318</td> <td>1.8%</td> <td>19.5%</td> <td>22.0%</td> <td>1.00</td>			21.370	659	3.8%	20.3%	21.5%	0.98	89	0.5%	37.1%	30.3%	1.38	318	1.8%	19.5%	22.0%	1.00
Southwark         32807         23.9%         18.9%         9           St. Helens         21510         17.9%         19.9%         20           Staffordshire         99876         10.6%         13.3%         91           Stockport         34225         13.5%         14.5%         29           Stockport         34225         13.5%         14.5%         29           Stockport         34225         13.5%         14.5%         29           Stockonon-Tees         24526         19.7%         16.5%         22           Stoke-on-Trent         30677         22.2%         16.6%         23           Suffolk         82794         12.6%         13.5%         74           Sunderland         32824         21.7%         14.6%         30           Sutton         28224         11.6%         13.8%         17           Swindon         27468         12.7%         17.9%         22           Tameside         30254         19.8%         14.6%         24           Telford and Wrekin         23148         16.3%         20.7%         19           Thurrock         22661         14.6%         15.1%         16	10007 00.000		22.4%	3032	11.5%	12.4%	12.6%	0.56	739	2.8%	22.7%	13.4%	0.60	1600	6.1%	22.6%	18.9%	0.84
St. Helens         21510         17.9%         19.9%         20           Staffordshire         99876         10.6%         13.3%         91           Stockport         34225         13.5%         14.5%         29           Stockport         34225         13.5%         14.5%         29           Stockport         34225         13.5%         14.5%         29           Stockonon-Tees         24526         19.7%         16.5%         22           Stoke-on-Trent         30677         22.2%         16.6%         23           Suffolk         82794         12.6%         13.5%         74           Sunderland         32842         21.7%         16.0%         30           Surrey         126564         7.5%         14.9%         106           Suton         28224         11.6%         13.8%         17           Swindon         27468         12.7%         17.9%         22           Tameside         30254         19.8%         14.6%         24           Telford and Wrekin         23148         16.3%         20.7%         19           Thurrock         22661         14.6%         15.1%         16 <t< td=""><td>18807 80.9%</td><td>13.7%</td><td>13.4%</td><td>1477</td><td>6.4%</td><td>6.1%</td><td>7.0%</td><td>0.52</td><td>1123</td><td>4.8%</td><td>10.3%</td><td>6.9%</td><td>0.51</td><td>1300</td><td>5.6%</td><td>16.7%</td><td>12.7%</td><td>0.95</td></t<>	18807 80.9%	13.7%	13.4%	1477	6.4%	6.1%	7.0%	0.52	1123	4.8%	10.3%	6.9%	0.51	1300	5.6%	16.7%	12.7%	0.95
Staffordshire         99876         10.6%         13.3%         91           Stockport         34225         13.5%         14.5%         29           Stockport         34225         13.5%         14.5%         29           Stockport         34225         13.5%         14.5%         29           Stockton-on-Tees         24526         19.7%         16.5%         22           Stoke-on-Trent         30677         22.2%         16.6%         23           Suffolk         82794         12.6%         13.5%         74           Sunderland         32842         21.7%         16.0%         30           Surrey         126564         7.5%         14.9%         106           Sutton         28224         11.6%         13.8%         17           Swindon         27468         12.7%         17.9%         22           Tameside         30254         19.8%         14.6%         24           Telford and Wrekin         23148         16.3%         20.7%         19           Thurock         22661         14.6%         15.1%         16           Tower Hamlets         33842         38.5%         18.9%         4	9573 29.2%	19.7%	20.0%	1821	5.6%	23.9%	12.2%	0.61	14637	44.6%	26.5%	19.6%	0.98	3394	10.3%	27.8%	19.4%	0.97
Stockport         34225         13.5%         14.5%         29           Stockton-on-Tees         24526         19.7%         16.5%         22           Stoke-on-Trent         30677         22.2%         16.6%         23           Suffolk         82794         12.6%         13.5%         74           Sunderland         32842         21.7%         16.0%         30           Surrey         126564         7.5%         14.9%         106           Sutton         28224         11.6%         13.8%         17           Swindon         27468         12.7%         17.9%         22           Tameside         30254         19.8%         14.6%         24           Telford and Wrekin         23148         16.3%         20.7%         19           Thurrock         22661         14.6%         15.1%         16           Torbay         15510         16.9%         19.8%         14           Tower Hamlets         33842         38.5%         18.9%         4           Trafford         31731         10.3%         14.5%         23           Wakefield         41367         14.9%         16.1%         37      W	20715 96.3%	18.1%	20.0%	161	0.7%	1.2%	10.6%	0.53	55	0.3%	21.8%	21.8%	1.09	360	1.7%	17.2%	18.6%	0.93
Stockton-on-Tees         24526         19.7%         16.5%         22           Stoke-on-Trent         30677         22.2%         16.5%         23           Suffolk         82794         12.6%         13.5%         74           Sunderland         32842         21.7%         16.0%         30           Surrey         126564         7.5%         14.9%         106           Sutton         28224         11.6%         13.8%         17           Swindon         27468         12.7%         17.9%         22           Tameside         30254         19.8%         14.6%         24           Telford and Wrekin         23148         16.3%         20.7%         19           Thurrock         22661         14.6%         15.1%         16           Torbay         15510         16.9%         19.8%         14           Tower Hamlets         33842         38.5%         18.9%         4           Trafford         31731         10.3%         14.5%         23           Wakefield         41367         14.9%         16.1%         37           Wakefield         31731         10.3%         14.4%         25      W	91433 91.5%	10.4%	13.4%	3616	3.6%	10.2%	11.3%	0.84	606	0.6%	13.2%	12.7%	0.95	2982	3.0%	17.5%	12.6%	0.94
Stoke-on-Trent         30677         22.2%         16.6%         23           Suffolk         82794         12.6%         13.5%         74           Sunderland         32842         21.7%         16.6%         30           Surrey         126564         7.5%         14.9%         106           Sutton         28224         11.6%         13.8%         17           Swindon         27468         12.7%         17.9%         22           Tameside         30254         19.8%         14.6%         24           Telford and Wrekin         23148         16.3%         20.7%         19           Thurrock         22661         14.6%         15.1%         16           Tower Hamlets         33842         38.5%         18.9%         4           Trafford         31731         10.3%         14.5%         23           Wakefield         41367         14.9%         16.1%         37           Waksfield         31731         10.3%         14.5%         23           Wakefield         41367         14.9%         16.1%         37           Waltham Forest         34168         17.7%         20.2%         12	29232 85.4%	13.0%	14.9%	2205	6.4%	12.8%	10.8%	0.73	391	1.1%	29.7%	15.6%	1.05	1669	4.9%	17.3%	14.3%	0.96
Suffolk         82794         12.6%         13.5%         74           Sunderland         32842         21.7%         16.0%         30           Surrey         126564         7.5%         14.9%         106           Sutton         28224         11.6%         13.8%         17           Swindon         27468         12.7%         17.9%         22           Tameside         30254         19.8%         14.6%         24           Telford and Wrekin         23148         16.3%         20.7%         19           Thurock         22661         14.6%         15.1%         16           Torbay         15510         16.9%         19.8%         14           Tamefield         33842         38.5%         18.9%         4           Torbay         15510         16.9%         19.8%         14           Trafford         31731         10.3%         14.5%         23           Wakefield         41367         14.9%         16.1%         37           Walsall         38721         21.8%         14.4%         25           Waltham Forest         34168         17.7%         20.2%         12           Wands	22051 89.9%	19.2%	16.8%	1287	5.2%	19.0%	13.6%	0.81	281	1.1%	35.2%	11.4%	0.68	576	2.3%	26.6%	13.4%	0.79
Sunderland         32842         21.7%         16.0%         30           Surrey         126564         7.5%         14.9%         106           Sutton         28224         11.6%         13.8%         17           Swindon         27468         12.7%         17.9%         22           Tameside         30254         19.8%         14.6%         24           Telford and Wrekin         23148         16.3%         20.7%         19           Thurock         22661         14.6%         15.1%         16           Torbay         15510         16.9%         19.8%         14           Tower Hamlets         33842         38.5%         18.9%         44           Toraford         31731         10.3%         14.5%         23           Wakefield         41367         14.9%         16.1%         37           Walsall         38721         21.8%         14.4%         25           Waltham Forest         34168         17.7%         20.2%         12           Wandsworth         24561         18.6%         20.4%         9	23276 75.9%	22.3%	17.5%	4471	14.6%	16.4%	13.7%	0.78	871	2.8%	29.4%	12.2%	0.70	1367	4.5%	35.0%	16.0%	0.92
Surrey         126564         7.5%         14.9%         106           Sutton         28224         11.6%         13.8%         17           Swindon         27468         12.7%         17.9%         22           Tameside         30254         19.8%         14.6%         24           Telford and Wrekin         23148         16.3%         20.7%         19           Thurock         22661         14.6%         15.1%         16           Torbay         15510         16.9%         19.8%         14           Tower Hamlets         33842         38.5%         18.9%         4           Trafford         31731         10.3%         14.5%         23           Wakefield         41367         14.9%         16.1%         37           Walsall         38721         21.8%         14.4%         25           Waltham Forest         34168         17.7%         20.2%         12           Wandsworth         24561         18.6%         20.4%         9	74494 90.0%	12.3%	13.8%	1399	1.7%	9.1%	7.1%	0.52	700	0.8%	18.1%	12.3%	0.89	4116	5.0%	16.8%	11.5%	0.83
Sutton         28224         11.6%         13.8%         17           Swindon         27468         12.7%         17.9%         22           Tameside         30254         19.8%         14.6%         24           Telford and Wrekin         23148         16.3%         20.7%         19           Thurock         22661         14.6%         15.1%         16           Torbay         15510         16.9%         19.8%         14           Tower Hamlets         33842         38.5%         18.9%         4           Trafford         31731         10.3%         14.5%         23           Wakefield         41367         14.9%         16.1%         37           Walsall         38721         21.8%         14.4%         25           Waltham Forest         34168         17.7%         20.2%         12           Wandsworth         24561         18.6%         20.4%         9           Warrington         26913         10.5%         15.2%         24	30603 93.2%	21.9%	16.2%	1266	3.9%	11.2%	11.5%	0.71	208	0.6%	25.5%	9.1%	0.56	433	1.3%	30.9%	14.3%	0.88
Swindon         27468         12.7%         17.9%         22           Tameside         30254         19.8%         14.6%         24           Telford and Wrekin         23148         16.3%         20.7%         19           Thurock         22661         14.6%         15.1%         16           Torbay         15510         16.9%         19.8%         14           Tower Hamlets         33842         38.5%         18.9%         4           Trafford         31731         10.3%         14.5%         23           Wakefield         41367         14.9%         16.1%         37           Walsall         38721         21.8%         14.4%         25           Waltham Forest         34168         17.7%         20.2%         12           Wandsworth         24561         18.6%         20.4%         9           Warrington         26913         10.5%         15.2%         24	106637 84.3%	7.4%	15.3%	7972	6.3%	6.1%	11.4%	0.74	1998	1.6%	10.9%	14.2%	0.93	7135	5.6%	9.7%	13.0%	0.85
Tameside         27405         11.7%         11.6%         24           Telford and Wrekin         23148         16.3%         20.7%         19           Thurrock         22661         14.6%         15.1%         16           Torbay         15510         16.9%         19.8%         14           Tower Hamlets         33842         38.5%         18.9%         4           Trafford         31731         10.3%         14.5%         23           Wakefield         41367         14.9%         16.1%         37           Walsall         38721         21.8%         14.4%         25           Waltham Forest         34168         17.7%         20.2%         12           Wandsworth         24561         18.6%         20.4%         9           Warrington         26913         10.5%         15.2%         24	17110 60.6%	12.5%	16.3%	5231	18.5%	5.6%	6.4%	0.39	2155	7.6%	17.0%	14.2%	0.87	2572	9.1%	14.2%	13.8%	0.85
Telford and Wrekin         23148         16.3%         20.7%         19           Thurrock         22661         14.6%         15.1%         16           Torbay         15510         16.9%         19.8%         14           Tower Hamlets         33842         38.5%         18.9%         4           Trafford         31731         10.3%         14.5%         23           Wakefield         41367         14.9%         16.1%         37           Walsall         38721         21.8%         14.4%         25           Waltham Forest         34168         17.7%         20.2%         12           Wandsworth         24561         18.6%         20.4%         9           Warrington         26913         10.5%         15.2%         24	22032 80.2%	12.9%	19.1%	2775	10.1%	6.1%	12.0%	0.63	690	2.5%	18.1%	11.6%	0.61	1405	5.1%	19.1%	15.6%	0.82
Thurrock         22661         14.6%         15.1%         16           Torbay         15510         16.9%         19.8%         14           Tower Hamlets         33842         38.5%         18.9%         4           Trafford         31731         10.3%         14.5%         23           Wakefield         41367         14.9%         16.1%         37           Walsall         38721         21.8%         14.4%         25           Waltham Forest         34168         17.7%         20.2%         12           Wandsworth         24561         18.6%         20.4%         9           Warrington         26913         10.5%         15.2%         24	24648 81.5%	19.1%	15.4%	3304	10.9%	18.2%	9.4%	0.61	545	1.8%	35.2%	13.2%	0.86	1200	4.0%	28.1%	13.9%	0.90
Torbay         15510         16.9%         19.8%         14           Tower Hamlets         33842         38.5%         18.9%         4           Trafford         31731         10.3%         14.5%         23           Wakefield         41367         14.9%         16.1%         37           Walsall         38721         21.8%         14.4%         25           Waltham Forest         34168         17.7%         20.2%         12           Wandsworth         24561         18.6%         20.4%         9           Warrington         26913         10.5%         15.2%         24	19863 85.8%	16.4%	21.3%	1425	6.2%	11.8%	18.2%	0.86	531	2.3%	11.7%	13.0%	0.61	1068	4.6%	23.7%	18.4%	0.86
Tower Hamlets         33842         38.5%         18.9%         4           Trafford         31731         10.3%         14.5%         23           Wakefield         41367         14.9%         16.1%         37           Walsall         38721         21.8%         14.4%         25           Waltham Forest         34168         17.7%         20.2%         12           Wandsworth         24561         18.6%         20.4%         9           Warrington         26913         10.5%         15.2%         24	16774 74.0%	15.7%	16.6%	922	4.1%	8.8%	8.5%	0.51	2990	13.2%	9.1%	10.5%	0.63	1224	5.4%	18.7%	13.7%	0.82
Trafford         31731         10.3%         23           Wakefield         41367         14.9%         16.1%         37           Walsall         38721         21.8%         14.4%         25           Waltham Forest         34168         17.7%         20.2%         12           Wandsworth         24561         18.6%         20.4%         9           Warrington         26913         10.5%         15.2%         24	14644 94.4%	17.1%	20.1%	174	1.1%	5.7%	9.2%	0.46	26	0.2%	7.7%	!		457	2.9%	17.3%	17.1%	0.85
Wakefield         41367         14.9%         16.1%         37           Walsall         38721         21.8%         14.4%         25           Waltham Forest         34168         17.7%         20.2%         12           Wandsworth         24561         18.6%         20.4%         9           Warrington         26913         10.5%         15.2%         24	4713 13.9%	37.0%	25.8%	22213	65.6%	37.8%	16.7%	0.65	3666	10.8%	43.7%	20.5%	0.80	1911	5.6%	44.2%	26.2%	1.01
Walsall         38721         21.8%         14.4%         25           Waltham Forest         34168         17.7%         20.2%         12           Wandsworth         24561         18.6%         20.4%         9           Warrington         26913         10.5%         15.2%         24	23108 72.8%	9.3%	15.1%	4129	13.0%	10.7%	11.3%	0.75	1112	3.5%	18.8%	17.4%	1.15	2043	6.4%	14.3%	14.0%	0.93
Waltham Forest         34168         17.7%         20.2%         12           Wandsworth         24561         18.6%         20.4%         9           Warrington         26913         10.5%         15.2%         24	37804 91.4%	14.9%	16.2%	1571	3.8%	11.0%	15.5%	0.95	466	1.1%	12.2%	11.8%	0.73	1140	2.8%	21.1%	14.9%	0.92
Wandsworth         24561         18.6%         20.4%         9           Warrington         26913         10.5%         15.2%         24	25614 66.2%	22.4%	15.6%	8375	21.6%	16.4%	11.7%	0.75	1667	4.3%	25.4%	11.8%	0.75	2272	5.9%	32.7%	14.5%	0.93
Warrington 26913 10.5% 15.2% 24	12914 37.8%	12.4%	19.1%	8869	26.0%	16.5%	18.3%	0.96	7079	20.7%	25.8%	25.0%	1.31	3610	10.6%	22.6%	20.2%	1.06
	9862 40.2%	12.6%	19.5%	4348	17.7%	14.0%	15.1%	0.77	5906	24.0%	28.7%	24.5%	1.26	3088	12.6%	24.8%	23.4%	1.20
	24809 92.2%	10.5%	15.4%	753	2.8%	7.3%	10.2%	0.66	143	0.5%	20.3%	21.0%	1.36	755	2.8%	12.8%	13.2%	0.86
Warwickshire 65410 9.1% 15.4% 57	57346 87.7%	9.1%	15.7%	3451	5.3%	3.8%	9.4%	0.60	645	1.0%	15.0%	14.0%	0.89	2758	4.2%	13.5%	13.9%	0.88
West Berkshire 20712 7.3% 14.7% 18	18514 89.4%	6.9%	14.8%	612	3.0%	8.2%	11.6%	0.78	287	1.4%	15.3%	18.5%	1.25	967	4.7%	12.7%	13.8%	0.93
West Sussex 94292 8.5% 17.4% 83		8.4%	17.8%	4276	4.5%	5.4%	11.4%	0.64	1365	1.4%	13.5%	20.2%	1.14	4000	4.2%	12.1%	15.2%	0.85
Westminster 17440 28.5% 20.1% 4	83045 88.1%	16.2%	18.5%	2374	13.6%	26.4%	18.5%	1.00	3420	19.6%	31.6%	21.1%	1.14	1834	10.5%	26.7%	19.6%	1.06
		14.4%	15.8%	446	1.1%	18.2%	13.0%	0.82	360	0.9%	28.6%	15.8%	1.00	752	1.9%	18.2%	13.2%	0.84
	4758 27.3%		16.9%	756	1.4%	3.6%	5.6%	0.33	643	1.2%	7.8%	14.3%	0.85	1651	3.0%	10.0%	13.0%	0.77
	4758 27.3% 37489 94.4%		17.1%	2314	13.6%	7.4%	13.4%	0.78	232	1.4%	14.7%	17.7%	1.03	1295	7.6%	8.5%	15.7%	0.91
	4758 27.3% 37489 94.4% 51577 92.3%		19.1%	904	2.3%	5.3%	11.0%	0.57	122	0.3%	23.0%	10.7%	0.56	1015	2.5%	18.8%	15.8%	0.83
	4758         27.3%           37489         94.4%           51577         92.3%           12660         74.6%		14.0%	2445	11.8%	4.7%	8.0%	0.57	629	3.0%	10.8%	13.2%	0.94	1317	6.4%	9.5%	13.4%	0.96
	4758         27.3%           37489         94.4%           51577         92.3%           12660         74.6%           37321         93.6%		21.4%	6917	21.6%	12.4%	12.9%	0.61	3206	10.0%	27.8%	16.8%	0.78	3608	11.2%	35.8%	20.7%	0.90
	4758         27.3%           37489         94.4%           51577         92.3%           12660         74.6%           37321         93.6%           15699         76.1%	24.1%	16.6%	2305	3.5%	9.8%	13.3%	0.80	289	0.4%	20.4%	20.1%	1.21	2140	3.3%	17.1%	16.2%	0.98
001/0 110/0 100/0 00	4758         27.3%           37489         94.4%           51577         92.3%           12660         74.6%           37321         93.6%           15699         76.1%           17678         55.1%		12.9%	402	2.0%	3.2%	6.0%	0.30	87	0.4%	8.0%	20.1/6		538	2.6%	10.2%	10.2%	0.98
National (incl. all LAs)         6505275         15.2%         15.7%         4926	4758         27.3%           37489         94.4%           51577         92.3%           12660         74.6%           37321         93.6%           15699         76.1%		16.0%	674157	10.4%	15.2%	12.9%	0.40		0.470	0.070			343341	5.3%	21.7%	15.9%	0.99

### **All-LA MLD Table**

The following pages report results across all LAs (with equivalent national statistics for comparison) for MLD identification, focusing specifically on the combined Asian (excluding Pakistani) group as previously described.

What this table tells you:

- The first set of columns report the overall number of pupils in each LA (Y1-11, ages 5-16), the percentage of pupils entitled to FSM entitlement in the LA overall, the number of pupils identified with MLD in the LA, and the total incidence of MLD identification in the LA for all pupils.
- 2) The second set of columns reports the number of White British pupils in each LA (Y1-11, ages 5-16), the percentage of White British pupils in the LA, the percentage of White British pupils entitled to FSM, the number of White British pupils identified with MLD, and the incidence amongst White British pupils of MLD identification.
- 3) The third set of columns reports the number of Asian (excluding Pakistani) pupils in each LA (Y1-11, ages 5-16), the percentage of pupils in the LA that this group constitutes, the percentage of pupils in this group entitled to FSM, the number of pupils in this group identified with MLD, the incidence of MLD identification in this group, and the Risk Ratio relative to White British pupils.

This facilitates comparisons across LAs for these ethnic group categories, and comparisons between LAs and the national equivalent statistics.

As a quick-start guide for looking at the data for specific LAs in this table, the distribution of risk ratios across all LAs is as follows:

	Asian (excl.
	Pakistani)
Total LAs	152
LAs with N<10 in ethnic group with MLD	24
LAs with Reported Risk Ratios*	128
LAs with RR <= 0.75	95
LAs without apparent disproportionality	31
LAs with RR >=1.33	2

\*Recall that Risk Ratios are only reported when the number of pupils in an ethnic group with SEN identification is 10 or more.

From this, it is apparent that there is some variation across LAs, but for the most part, the Asian (excluding Pakistani) group is under-represented in most LAs, not disproportionately represented in about one-quarter of LAs with reported RRs, and only over-represented in two LAs for MLD.

When looking at the table, you may want to consider: Does the RR for your LA suggest overrepresentation (RR>=1.33), no disproportionality, or under-representation (RR<=0.75) for MLD for Asian (excluding Pakistani) pupils? How does this compare to the above distribution over all LAs?

	Overall				White British					Asian (exclusii	ng Pakistani)				
			.,					N	MLD					MLD	
	N ( pupils in		N (pupils with	MLD	N (pupils in LA	% LA pupils	% FSM	(pupils with MLD	Incidence (% within	N (pupils in LA	% LA pupils	% ESM	N (pupils with MLD in	Incidence (% within	
	(pupiis ili LA)	LA % FSM	MLD in LA)	(% in LA)	in group)		vithin group	in group)	group)	in group)		within group	group)	group)	
Local Authority															
Barking and Dagenham	33132	20.0%	1602	4.8%	8719	26.3%	30.4%	631	7.2%	4899	14.8%	10.6%	153	3.1%	0.43
Barnet	43852	16.0%	638	1.5%	13286	30.3%	11.3%	197	1.5%	6199	14.1%	10.1%	65	1.0%	0.71
Barnsley	27405	20.6%	1623	5.9%	25248	92.1%	20.5%	1544	6.1%	207	0.8%	18.4%	6		
Bath and North East Somerset	21450	8.7%	747	3.5%	18466	86.1%	8.5%	667	3.6%	633	3.0%	5.5%	9		
Bedford	22091	12.1%	1008	4.6%	12661	57.3%	9.8%	517	4.1%	3008	13.6%	15.2%	124	4.1%	1.01
Bexley	35179	12.0%	609	1.7%	20963	59.6%	12.7%	442	2.1%	2961	8.4%	6.7%	24	0.8%	0.38
Birmingham	158994	28.3%	11677	7.3%	49808	31.3%	25.8%	3792	7.6%	22885	14.4%	23.1%	1258	5.5%	0.72
Blackburn with Darwen	22285	16.7%	932	4.2%	10658	47.8%	18.9%	485	4.6%	5003	22.5%	11.8%	120	2.4%	0.53
Blackpool	16560	25.6%	758	4.6%	14866	89.8%	26.7%	715	4.8%	459	2.8%	13.5%	10	2.2%	0.45
Bolton	39894	17.6%	2462	6.2%	25810	64.7%	16.5%	1623	6.3%	5122	12.8%	13.0%	178	3.5%	0.55
Bournemouth	18818	13.1%	317	1.7%	14076	74.8%	14.0%	240	1.7%	969	5.1%	8.3%	7		
Bracknell Forest	14242	8.6%	384	2.7%	11254	79.0%	9.4%	320	2.8%	959	6.7%	2.7%	17	1.8%	0.62
Bradford	78243	19.3%	5170	6.6%	34305	43.8%	18.3%	2103	6.1%	6601	8.4%	23.4%	414	6.3%	1.02
Brent	38225	14.0%	1462	3.8%	2697	7.1%	14.3%	98	3.6%	9526	24.9%	5.5%	214	2.2%	0.62
Brighton and Hove	27601	14.1%	791	2.9%	20769	75.2%	14.4%	603	2.9%	1749	6.3%	10.1%	49	2.8%	0.96
Bristol, City of	46034	21.1%	1480	3.2%	29296	63.6%	19.7%	972	3.3%	2962	6.4%	11.9%	73	2.5%	0.74
Bromley	39314	10.1%	963	2.4%	25172	64.0%	9.3%	657	2.6%	3111	7.9%	3.9%	41	1.3%	0.50
Buckinghamshire	65865	6.6%	1526	2.3%	44355	67.3%	5.5%	978	2.2%	6053	9.2%	4.3%	50	0.8%	0.37
Bury	24889	15.2%	1091	4.4%	18594	74.7%	13.6%	813	4.4%	1060	4.3%	19.4%	29	2.7%	0.63
Calderdale	29233	14.4%	1742	6.0%	22125	75.7%	13.0%	1209	5.5%	1075	3.7%	18.6%	39	3.6%	0.66
Cambridgeshire	70514	9.8%	2436	3.5%	55186	78.3%	10.1%	2010	3.6%	3649	5.2%	4.9%	78	2.1%	0.59
Camden	17336	27.8%	363	2.1%	3863	22.3%	24.2%	87	2.3%	3671	21.2%	27.0%	78	2.1%	0.94
Central Bedfordshire	33583	9.4%	1159	3.5%	28233	84.1%	8.9%	919	3.3%	1188	3.5%	7.2%	30	2.5%	0.78
Cheshire East	42748	8.4%	601	1.4%	37862	88.6%	8.3%	520	1.4%	1078	2.5%	6.1%	5		
Cheshire West and Chester	39766	11.3%	1206	3.0%	36406	91.6%	11.4%	1125	3.1%	881	2.2%	7.5%	10	1.1%	0.37
City of London	176	24.4%	x		38	21.6%	7.9%	x		61	34.7%	19.7%	x		
Cornwall	60692	11.9%	2149	3.5%	56290	92.7%	12.0%	2006	3.6%	738	1.2%	8.3%	20	2.7%	0.76
Coventry	43435	19.4%	2719	6.3%	23011	53.0%	19.7%	1646	7.2%	6883	15.8%	12.8%	230	3.3%	0.47
Croydon	45929	20.4%	1097	2.4%	13248	28.8%	19.8%	349	2.6%	6059	13.2%	10.1%	85	1.4%	0.53
Cumbria	56065	10.2%	1509	2.7%	52793	94.2%	10.5%	1448	2.7%	741	1.3%	7.2%	6		
Darlington	13572	17.5%	568	4.2%	11948	88.0%	18.0%	498	4.2%	469	3.5%	13.9%	19	4.1%	0.97
Derby	34155	17.9%	2094	6.1%	20741	60.7%	17.5%	1246	6.0%	3118	9.1%	12.6%	105	3.4%	0.56
Derbyshire	87889	13.2%	4263	4.9%	81848	93.1%	13.2%	4019	4.9%	1503	1.7%	8.1%	37	2.5%	0.50
Devon	81099	13.3%	2899	3.6%	74608	92.0%	13.5%	2706	3.6%	1173	1.4%	8.3%	26	2.2%	
Doncaster	37669	17.6%	1833	4.9%	32170	85.4%	17.9%	1536	4.8%	1032	2.7%	13.7%	32	3.1%	0.65
Dorset	45771	13.0%	928	2.0%	41869	91.5%	12.9%	857	2.0%	906	2.0%	8.3%	8		
Dudley	40055	16.9%	2486	6.2%	30855	77.0%	15.2%	1881	6.1%	1780	4.4%	15.2%	83	4.7%	0.76
Durham	57713	19.9%	2540	4.4%	55024	95.3%	20.1%	2462	4.5%	660	1.1%	12.4%	12	1.8%	0.41
Ealing	40831	16.1%	1734	4.2%	6199	15.2%	12.6%	212	3.4%	9831	24.1%	9.5%	326	3.3%	0.97

	Overall				White British	,,				Asian (exclusii	ng Pakistani)				
			.,					N	MLD					MLD	
	N ( pupils in		N (pupils with	MLD	N (pupils in LA	% LA pupils	% FSM	(pupils with MLD	Incidence (% within	N (pupils in LA	% LA pupils	% ECM	N (pupils with MLD in	Incidence (% within	
	(pupils III LA)	LA % FSM	MLD in LA)	(% in LA)	in group)		within group	in group)	group)	in group)		within group	group)	group)	Risk Ratio
Local Authority			,	. ,											
East Riding of Yorkshire	37908	11.9%	1758	4.6%	35345	93.2%	11.9%	1650	4.7%	310	0.8%	6.1%	9		
East Sussex	56896	13.2%	1098	1.9%	49180	86.4%	13.0%	964	2.0%	1846	3.2%	8.2%	17	0.9%	0.47
Enfield	45573	18.8%	1261	2.8%	8992	19.7%	16.3%	219	2.4%	4079	9.0%	11.6%	44	1.1%	0.44
Essex	171466	11.1%	8712	5.1%	143717	83.8%	11.2%	7719	5.4%	5449	3.2%	5.1%	123	2.3%	0.42
Gateshead	22613	17.3%	978	4.3%	20357	90.0%	17.1%	901	4.4%	535	2.4%	10.7%	10	1.9%	0.42
Gloucestershire	71237	10.2%	3818	5.4%	60326	84.7%	10.0%	3164	5.2%	2563	3.6%	6.8%	71	2.8%	0.53
Greenwich	31881	19.6%	692	2.2%	10644	33.4%	24.6%	301	2.8%	2909	9.1%	11.9%	38	1.3%	0.46
Hackney	27041	33.0%	1425	5.3%	4259	15.8%	18.4%	181	4.2%	3318	12.3%	29.7%	166	5.0%	1.18
Halton	16300	28.5%	648	4.0%	15381	94.4%	28.7%	633	4.1%	115	0.7%	19.1%	x		
Hammersmith and Fulham	15307	22.6%	415	2.7%	4142	27.1%	16.2%	97	2.3%	1219	8.0%	15.7%	26	2.1%	0.91
Hampshire	153538	8.9%	7036	4.6%	134531	87.6%	9.0%	6350	4.7%	5984	3.9%	4.9%	158	2.6%	0.56
Haringey	30434	22.0%	941	3.1%	5766	18.9%	8.7%	72	1.2%	2378	7.8%	17.3%	56	2.4%	1.89
Harrow	28671	11.0%	676	2.4%	3565	12.4%	12.4%	92	2.6%	12632	44.1%	7.2%	214	1.7%	0.66
Hartlepool	12113	23.9%	487	4.0%	11416	94.2%	24.0%	470	4.1%	299	2.5%	15.7%	6		
Havering	32773	12.3%	1080	3.3%	22059	67.3%	12.7%	813	3.7%	2031	6.2%	6.5%	38	1.9%	0.51
Herefordshire	19958	9.1%	599	3.0%	17812	89.2%	9.2%	548	3.1%	238	1.2%	6.3%	3		
Hertfordshire	148782	8.7%	4216	2.8%	106780	71.8%	8.7%	3099	2.9%	11563	7.8%	4.9%	179	1.5%	0.53
Hillingdon	39407	15.5%	852	2.2%	14033	35.6%	16.4%	362	2.6%	8899	22.6%	8.5%	148	1.7%	0.64
Hounslow	32490	15.6%	1253	3.9%	6902	21.2%	20.5%	316	4.6%	8155	25.1%	6.8%	236	2.9%	0.63
Isle of Wight	14227	13.9%	672	4.7%	13203	92.8%	14.2%	629	4.8%	223	1.6%	13.5%	8		
Isles of Scilly	235	2.6%	5		184	78.3%	2.2%	5		x		0.0%	x		
Islington	19300	31.9%	600	3.1%	5221	27.1%	31.0%	177	3.4%	1899	9.8%	28.8%	54	2.8%	0.84
Kensington and Chelsea	10017	21.6%	224	2.2%	2057	20.5%	16.9%	56	2.7%	568	5.7%	17.6%	7		
Kent	183547	12.1%	3842	2.1%	149663	81.5%	12.7%	3221	2.2%	8899	4.8%	5.1%	69	0.8%	0.36
Kingston upon Hull, City of	31432	25.1%	1045	3.3%	25840	82.2%	26.3%	910	3.5%	528	1.7%	16.9%	9		
Kingston upon Thames	19072	9.0%	321	1.7%	8877	46.5%	8.5%	187	2.1%	3745	19.6%	7.0%	37	1.0%	0.47
Kirklees	55687	20.6%	2046	3.7%	34046	61.1%	18.1%	1164	3.4%	5432	9.8%	19.8%	157	2.9%	0.85
Knowsley	16164	32.5%	1998	12.4%	15126	93.6%	33.1%	1915	12.7%	288	1.8%	11.8%	12	4.2%	0.33
Lambeth	29364	26.3%	1323	4.5%	4106	14.0%	15.9%	132	3.2%	1457	5.0%	20.9%	40	2.7%	0.85
Lancashire	144891	14.1%	5137	3.5%	117789	81.3%	14.1%	4211	3.6%	7571	5.2%	13.7%	170	2.2%	0.63
Leeds	93823	17.5%	4055	4.3%	63515	67.7%	16.3%	2612	4.1%	6724	7.2%	16.2%	232	3.5%	0.84
Leicester	44625	19.1%	2765	6.2%	12939	29.0%	29.6%	1210	9.4%	18475	41.4%	11.0%	786	4.3%	0.45
Leicestershire	80348	8.2%	3973	4.9%	66605	82.9%	8.4%	3485	5.2%	6914	8.6%	5.1%	160	2.3%	0.44
Lewisham	33307	20.3%	570	1.7%	7314	22.0%	20.1%	150	2.1%	2757	8.3%	12.2%	28	1.0%	0.50
Lincolnshire	85738	12.8%	4936	5.8%	74994	87.5%	13.5%	4408	5.9%	1400	1.6%	6.6%	22	1.6%	0.27
Liverpool	53960	27.4%	1860	3.4%	41423	76.8%	26.5%	1413	3.4%	2587	4.8%	17.7%	39	1.5%	0.44
Luton	32414	17.2%	1494	4.6%	7742	23.9%	18.4%	391	5.1%	6981	21.5%	16.5%	290	4.2%	0.82
Manchester	65210	27.8%	2737	4.2%	25252	38.7%	31.4%	1290	5.1%	5657	8.7%	18.4%	167	3.0%	0.58
Medway	35756	13.6%	1059	3.0%	27343	76.5%	14.2%	879	3.2%	1951	5.5%	6.5%	39	2.0%	0.62

	Overall			<u> </u>	White British					Asian (exclusiı	ng Pakistani)			-	
								Ν	MLD					MLD	
	N		N	MLD	N (augita in 1.0	0/ 1.4	0/ 5514	(pupils	Incidence	N (augusta in 1.0	0/14		N (pupils	Incidence	
	( pupils in LA)	LA % FSM	(pupils with MLD in LA)	(% in LA)	(pupils in LA in group)	% LA pupils	% FSM within group	with MLD in group)	(% within group)	(pupils in LA in group)	% LA pupils	within group	with MLD in group)	(% within group)	Risk Ratio
Local Authority		<b>E</b> (7015)		()0 11 2 1)	in group)	in group	within group	in group)	groupy	in group/	in group	within group	groupy	groupy	nisk natio
Merton	21986	15.9%	618	2.8%	7024	31.9%	17.5%	239	3.4%	3617	16.5%	10.8%	65	1.8%	0.53
Middlesbrough	18350	31.0%	1183	6.4%	13793	75.2%	31.6%	888	6.4%		3.8%	23.7%	39	5.6%	0.87
Milton Keynes	36500	11.4%	1819	5.0%	21545	59.0%	11.9%	1240	5.8%	3586	9.8%	6.8%	99	2.8%	0.48
Newcastle upon Tyne	30490	25.0%	1703	5.6%	21600	70.8%	27.0%	1118	5.2%	3005	9.9%	14.9%	139	4.6%	0.89
Newham	47827	21.7%	1545	3.2%	2835	5.9%	39.6%	150	5.3%	16047	33.6%	17.4%	381	2.4%	0.45
Norfolk	93903	13.5%	3758	4.0%	81313	86.6%	13.7%	3272	4.0%	2061	2.2%	8.1%	44	2.1%	0.53
North East Lincolnshire	19673	17.9%	953	4.8%	18179	92.4%	18.5%	902	5.0%	230	1.2%	12.2%	6		
North Lincolnshire	20691	14.2%	1102	5.3%	17912	86.6%	14.6%	1005	5.6%	805	3.9%	16.0%	13	1.6%	0.29
North Somerset	24895	9.9%	562	2.3%	22368	89.8%	10.0%	517	2.3%	604	2.4%	5.1%	7		
North Tyneside	24077	14.8%	766	3.2%	22029	91.5%	14.9%	704	3.2%		3.1%	9.2%	17	2.3%	0.71
North Yorkshire	67652	7.6%	1789	2.6%	61992	91.6%	7.7%	1643	2.7%	1313	1.9%	4.4%	22	1.7%	0.63
Northamptonshire	93159	13.0%	2744	2.9%	71098	76.3%	13.1%	2235	3.1%	4689	5.0%	9.2%	82	1.7%	0.56
Northumberland	36031	13.3%	1834	5.1%	34231	95.0%	13.5%	1765	5.2%	595	1.7%	5.7%	16	2.7%	0.52
Nottingham	35040	26.2%	1772	5.1%	17118	48.9%	29.8%	1009	5.9%	2652	7.6%	15.5%	80	3.0%	0.51
Nottinghamshire	93984	12.7%	2312	2.5%	81044	86.2%	13.0%	2073	2.6%	2720	2.9%	6.2%	33	1.2%	0.47
Oldham	35816	19.5%	1384	3.9%	19967	55.7%	16.8%	680	3.4%	5906	16.5%	23.8%	278	4.7%	1.38
Oxfordshire	74436	9.3%	3890	5.2%	57076	76.7%	8.6%	2996	5.2%	4072	5.5%	9.1%	163	4.0%	0.76
Peterborough	29317	15.9%	1118	3.8%	15482	52.8%	17.8%	603	3.9%	1988	6.8%	11.1%	43	2.2%	0.56
Plymouth	30735	18.1%	973	3.2%	27220	88.6%	18.3%	899	3.3%	618	2.0%	10.7%	13	2.1%	0.64
Poole	15923	10.4%	479	3.0%	13818	86.8%	10.6%	418	3.0%	627	3.9%	3.2%	15	2.4%	0.79
Portsmouth	21935	18.8%	765	3.5%	17073	77.8%	19.8%	650	3.8%	1652	7.5%	10.6%	29	1.8%	0.46
Reading	16583	15.3%	297	1.8%	7583	45.7%	17.0%	168	2.2%	2592	15.6%	6.2%	23	0.9%	0.40
Redbridge	42397	17.0%	1865	4.4%	6095	14.4%	14.9%	188	3.1%	15452	36.4%	10.4%	553	3.6%	1.16
Redcar and Cleveland	17540	20.5%	1103	6.3%	16662	95.0%	20.4%	1055	6.3%	254	1.4%	13.0%	9		
Richmond upon Thames	21349	8.6%	447	2.1%	12852	60.2%	7.4%	262	2.0%	2173	10.2%	7.9%	41	1.9%	0.93
Rochdale	29288	20.7%	1376	4.7%	18498	63.2%	19.5%	857	4.6%	1989	6.8%	26.0%	89	4.5%	0.97
Rotherham	36032	17.1%	1215	3.4%	29845	82.8%	16.6%	993	3.3%	844	2.3%	21.9%	28	3.3%	1.00
Rutland	4892	5.1%	254	5.2%	4504	92.1%	5.2%	237	5.3%	83	1.7%	3.6%	x		
Salford	28375	21.7%	1635	5.8%	21091	74.3%	22.0%	1315	6.2%	759	2.7%	14.1%	22	2.9%	0.46
Sandwell	45416	23.1%	3495	7.7%	21308	46.9%	25.3%	1906	8.9%	9094	20.0%	14.6%	438	4.8%	0.54
Sefton	32517	15.7%	734	2.3%	30069	92.5%	15.9%	700	2.3%	509	1.6%	9.0%	3		
Sheffield	64006	19.6%	2528	3.9%	42466	66.3%	16.1%	1585	3.7%	3683	5.8%	21.7%	85	2.3%	0.62
Shropshire	32237	9.6%	1334	4.1%	29612	91.9%	9.6%	1249	4.2%	528	1.6%	6.1%	8		
Slough	22733	11.6%		3.3%		17.6%	17.4%	211	5.3%		25.1%	5.2%	99	1.7%	0.33
Solihull	31226	14.5%	1158	3.7%	23317	74.7%	14.0%	875	3.8%	2604	8.3%	8.4%	57	2.2%	0.58
Somerset	59688	10.4%	1535	2.6%	54021	90.5%	10.5%	1397	2.6%	1144	1.9%	5.5%	12	1.0%	0.41
South Gloucestershire	32888	9.0%	1110	3.4%	28089	85.4%	8.7%	992	3.5%	1209	3.7%	3.8%	26	2.2%	0.61
South Tyneside	17393	21.1%	639	3.7%	15848	91.1%	21.1%	574	3.6%	680	3.9%	19.7%	27	4.0%	1.10
Southampton	26380	18.8%	1936	7.3%	17494	66.3%	21.4%	1445	8.3%	2939	11.1%	11.5%	128	4.4%	0.53

	Overall				White British					Asian (exclusi	ng Pakistani)				
								Ν	MLD					MLD	
	N		N	MLD	N	a		(pupils	Incidence	N			N (pupils	Incidence	
	( pupils in LA)	LA % FSM	(pupils with MLD in LA)	Incidence (% in LA)	(pupils in LA in group)	% LA pupils	% FSM within group	with MLD in group)	(% within group)	(pupils in LA in group)	% LA pupils	% FSIVI within group	with MLD in group)	(% within group)	Risk Ratio
Local Authority		LA 701 5101		(70 111 EA)	in group)	in group	within group	in group)	groupy	in group)	in group	within group	groupy	group)	Misk Natio
Southend-on-Sea	23237	13.2%	1161	5.0%	17527	75.4%	13.9%	946	5.4%	1601	6.9%	6.2%	29	1.8%	0.34
Southwark	32807	23.9%	1271	3.9%	6621	20.2%	20.8%	267	4.0%	2327	7.1%		62	2.7%	
St. Helens	21510	17.9%	1055	4.9%	20414	94.9%	18.2%	1011	5.0%	321	1.5%		7		
Staffordshire	99876	10.6%	4268	4.3%	88773	88.9%	10.2%	3823	4.3%	2787	2.8%		85	3.0%	0.71
Stockport	34225	13.5%	1461	4.3%	28387	82.9%	13.1%	1275	4.5%	1487	4.3%		39	2.6%	0.58
Stockton-on-Tees	24526	19.7%	1439	5.9%	21730	88.6%	19.1%	1289	5.9%	832	3.4%		39	4.7%	0.79
Stoke-on-Trent	30677	22.2%	2344	7.6%	22067	71.9%	22.6%	1726	7.8%	1832	6.0%		96	5.2%	0.67
Suffolk	82794	12.6%	2119	2.6%	69669	84.1%	12.6%	1848	2.7%	1956	2.4%		24	1.2%	0.46
Sunderland	32842	21.7%	1499	4.6%	30231	92.0%	22.0%	1384	4.6%	1395	4.2%		60	4.3%	
Surrey	126564	7.5%	4195	3.3%	96893	76.6%	7.4%	3275	3.4%	8627	6.8%	4.0%	167	1.9%	0.57
Sutton	28224	11.6%	567	2.0%	14816	52.5%	13.2%	365	2.5%	5430	19.2%	5.2%	40	0.7%	0.30
Swindon	27468	12.7%	1274	4.6%	20359	74.1%	13.4%	1049	5.2%	2879	10.5%	6.0%	75	2.6%	0.51
Tameside	30254	19.8%	1339	4.4%	23875	78.9%	19.2%	1135	4.8%	2199	7.3%	21.0%	55	2.5%	0.53
Telford and Wrekin	23148	16.3%	1449	6.3%	18883	81.6%	16.9%	1230	6.5%	1147	5.0%	9.2%	38	3.3%	0.51
Thurrock	22661	14.6%	1095	4.8%	14979	66.1%	16.6%	859	5.7%	1080	4.8%	8.2%	19	1.8%	0.31
Torbay	15510	16.9%	457	2.9%	14093	90.9%	17.5%	431	3.1%	379	2.4%	6.3%	5		
Tower Hamlets	33842	38.5%	868	2.6%	3199	9.5%	43.9%	121	3.8%	22377	66.1%	37.7%	532	2.4%	0.63
Trafford	31731	10.3%	1234	3.9%	21976	69.3%	9.4%	856	3.9%	3192	10.1%	8.3%	100	3.1%	0.80
Wakefield	41367	14.9%	1429	3.5%	35894	86.8%	15.2%	1278	3.6%	798	1.9%	15.7%	12	1.5%	0.42
Walsall	38721	21.8%	2527	6.5%	24372	62.9%	22.6%	1777	7.3%	5294	13.7%	13.6%	202	3.8%	0.52
Waltham Forest	34168	17.7%	1949	5.7%	5815	17.0%	14.5%	290	5.0%	4347	12.7%	14.3%	179	4.1%	0.83
Wandsworth	24561	18.6%	704	2.9%	6532	26.6%	14.8%	185	2.8%	2810	11.4%	13.2%	60	2.1%	0.75
Warrington	26913	10.5%	1250	4.6%	23802	88.4%	10.7%	1116	4.7%	856	3.2%	6.4%	21	2.5%	0.52
Warwickshire	65410	9.1%	3592	5.5%	53878	82.4%	9.3%	3019	5.6%	3989	6.1%	4.2%	127	3.2%	0.57
West Berkshire	20712	7.3%	300	1.4%	17509	84.5%	6.7%	260	1.5%	815	3.9%	6.5%	x		
West Sussex	94292	8.5%	3184	3.4%	77620	82.3%	8.5%	2656	3.4%	4535	4.8%	4.8%	87	1.9%	0.56
Westminster	17440	28.5%	557	3.2%	2363	13.5%	17.6%	52	2.2%	2644	15.2%	24.3%	77	2.9%	1.32
Wigan	39700	14.7%	2179	5.5%	36676	92.4%	14.4%	2046	5.6%	601	1.5%	14.5%	12	2.0%	0.36
Wiltshire	55866	7.8%	1887	3.4%	49314	88.3%	7.9%	1700	3.4%	1296	2.3%	3.5%	17	1.3%	0.38
Windsor and Maidenhead	16960	6.4%	479	2.8%	11128	65.6%	5.9%	339	3.0%	1468	8.7%	3.6%	14	1.0%	0.31
Wirral	39877	18.4%	1082	2.7%	36642	91.9%	19.0%	1021	2.8%	1348	3.4%	6.3%	23	1.7%	0.61
Wokingham	20641	5.8%	375	1.8%	14456	70.0%	5.4%	275	1.9%	2171	10.5%	2.2%	20	0.9%	0.48
Wolverhampton	32091	23.3%	2773	8.6%	15702	48.9%	25.1%	1514	9.6%	6525	20.3%	12.7%	360	5.5%	0.57
Worcestershire	65175	11.9%	2503	3.8%	56536	86.7%	11.7%	2173	3.8%	1769	2.7%	8.0%	37	2.1%	0.54
York	20316	8.7%	550	2.7%	18060	88.9%	8.9%	507	2.8%	628	3.1%	3.3%	10	1.6%	0.57
National (incl. all LAs)	6505275	15.2%	261069	4.0%	4512620	69.4%	14.1%	184642	4.1%	503656	7.7%	12.8%	13906	2.8%	0.67

### **All-LA SEMH Table**

The following pages report results across all LAs (with equivalent national statistics for comparison) for SEMH identification, focusing specifically on the combined Black Caribbean and Mixed White & Caribbean (BCRB/MWBC) group as previously described.

What this table tells you:

- 1) The first set of columns report the total number of pupils in each LA (Y1-11, ages 5-16), the percentage of pupils entitled to FSM in the LA overall, the number of pupils identified with SEMH in the LA, and the incidence of SEMH identification in the LA.
- 2) The second set of columns reports the number of White British pupils in the LA (Y1-11, ages 5-16), the percentage of White British pupils in the LA the percentage of White British pupils entitled to FSM, the number of White British pupils identified with SEM, and the incidence amongst White British pupils of SEMH identification.
- 3) The third set of columns reports the number of BCRB/MWBC pupils in each LA (Y1-11, ages 5-16), the percentage of pupils in the LA that this group constitutes, the percentage of pupils in this group entitled to FSM, the number of pupils in this group identified with SEMH, the incidence of SEMH identification amongst pupils in this group in the LA, and the Risk Ratio (relative to White British pupils) of identification with SEMH.

This facilitates comparisons across LAs for these ethnic group categories, and comparisons between LAs and the national equivalent statistics.

As a quick-start guide for looking at the data for specific LAs in this table, the distribution of risk ratios across all LAs is as follows:

	BCRB/MWBC
Total LAs	152
N<10 in ethnic group with SEMH	39
Reported Risk Ratios*	113
LAs with RR <= 0.75	0
LAs without apparent disproportionality	29
LAs with RR >= 1.33	84

\*Recall that Risk Ratios are only reported when the number of pupils in an ethnic group with SEN identification is 10 or more.

From this, it is apparent that there is some variation across LAs; pupils in the BCRB/MWBC group are over-represented in the majority of LAs, not disproportionately represented in about a fourth of LAs for which results were reported, and not under-represented in any LAs.

When looking at the table, you may want to consider: Does the RR for your LA suggest overrepresentation (RR>=1.33), no disproportionality, or under-representation (RR<=0.75) for these groups for SEMH in particular for BCRB/MWBC pupils? How does this compare to the above distribution over all LAs?

### Overall White British Black Caribbean & Mixed White & Caribbean Ν SEMH Ν SEMH Ν SEMH Ν % FSM (pupils with Incidence Ν % FSM (pupils with Incidence SEMH in (pupils with Incidence (pupils in LA % LA pupils within (% within (pupils in LA % LA pupils within SEMH in (% within LA % FSM SEMH in LA) N (pupils) (% in LA) in group) in group group group) group) in group) in group group group) group) Risk Ratio Local Authority Barking and Dagenham 33132 20.0% 1141 3.4% 8719 26.3% 30.4% 553 6.3% 1609 4.9% 29.3% 109 6.8% 1.07 Barnet 43852 16.0% 1286 2.9% 13286 30.3% 11.3% 519 3.9% 1516 3.5% 28.0% 114 7.5% 1.93 Barnsley 27405 20.6% 948 3.5% 25248 92.1% 20.5% 891 3.5% 99 0.4% 34.3% 11 11.1% 3.15 Bath and North East Somerset 21450 8.7% 2.6% 18466 86.1% 8.5% 487 2.6% 349 8.0% 3.04 563 1.6% 19.8% 28 Bedford 2.7% 22091 2.4% 347 47 4.2% 1.54 12.1% 535 12661 57.3% 9.8% 1116 5.1% 24.0% Bexley 4.6% 35179 12.0% 947 2.7% 20963 59.6% 12.7% 708 3.4% 939 2.7% 17.4% 43 1.36 Birmingham 158994 28.3% 4241 2.7% 25.8% 3.9% 699 5.9% 1.50 49808 31.3% 1960 11831 7.4% 36.7% Blackburn with Darwen 2.7% 22285 16.7% 608 10658 47.8% 18.9% 463 4.3% 51 0.2% 25.5% х Blackpool 4.1% 16560 25.6% 679 14866 89.8% 26.7% 636 4.3% 118 0.7% 33.9% 12 10.2% 2.38 Bolton 39894 17.6% 1142 2.9% 25810 64.7% 16.5% 957 3.7% 320 0.8% 24.1% 15 4.7% 1.26 Bournemouth 18818 13.1% 426 2.3% 14076 74.8% 14.0% 359 2.6% 255 1.4% 25.9% 13 5.1% 2.00 Bracknell Forest 14242 2.2% 7 8.6% 315 11254 79.0% 9.4% 271 2.4% 192 1.3% 18.8% ---Bradford 3.6% 4.7% 6.6% 1.41 78243 19.3% 2851 34305 43.8% 18.3% 1596 1232 1.6% 25.9% 81 Brent 38225 14.0% 2.2% 2697 4.5% 5.9% 1.33 840 7.1% 14.3% 121 3650 9.5% 25.4% 217 Brighton and Hove 27601 14.1% 1068 3.9% 20769 75.2% 14.4% 897 4.3% 489 1.8% 24.7% 1.47 31 6.3% Bristol, City of 46034 29296 36.9% 21.1% 1532 3.3% 63.6% 19.7% 1022 3.5% 2397 5.2% 186 7.8% 2.22 Bromley 39314 10.1% 1094 2.8% 25172 2.9% 4.9% 1.70 64.0% 9.3% 726 2368 6.0% 20.2% 116 Buckinghamshire 65865 6.6% 1178 1.8% 44355 67.3% 5.5% 816 1.8% 1921 2.9% 17.5% 102 5.3% 2.89 Bury 24889 15.2% 644 2.6% 18594 74.7% 13.6% 547 2.9% 386 1.6% 25.4% 17 4.4% 1.50 Calderdale 29233 14.4% 770 2.6% 22125 75.7% 13.0% 676 3.1% 385 1.3% 18.7% 15 3.9% 1.28 Cambridgeshire 70514 2.6% 2.8% 23 2.9% 1.04 9.8% 1825 55186 78.3% 10.1% 1538 794 1.1% 24.4% Camden 1.20 17336 27.8% 592 3.4% 3863 22.3% 24.2% 195 5.0% 1022 37.8% 62 6.1% 5.9% Central Bedfordshire 33583 2.8% 2.8% 4.9% 1.78 9.4% 933 28233 84.1% 8.9% 786 768 2.3% 16.7% 38 Cheshire East 42748 8 8.4% 722 1.7% 37862 88.6% 8.3% 663 1.8% 345 0.8% 19.7% ---Cheshire West and Chester 39766 932 2.3% 870 2.4% 165 9.7% 6 11.3% 36406 91.6% 11.4% 0.4% City of London 176 24.4% 9 38 21.6% 7.9% х 6 3.4% 66.7% х Cornwall 60692 11.9% 1715 2.8% 56290 92.7% 12.0% 1606 2.9% 275 0.5% 18.5% 13 4.7% 1.66 Coventry 43435 2.9% 835 83 6.2% 1.70 19.4% 1240 23011 53.0% 19.7% 3.6% 1345 3.1% 29.3% Croydon 45929 20.4% 1471 3.2% 13248 19.8% 4.3% 15.9% 392 5.4% 1.26 28.8% 565 7313 28.8% Cumbria 2.1% 56065 10.2% 1152 52793 94.2% 10.5% 1111 2.1% 91 0.2% 14.3% 4 ---Darlington 468 3.4% 3.6% 13572 17.5% 11948 88.0% 18.0% 433 70 0.5% 24.3% 4 Derby 34155 3.1% 17.9% 1073 20741 60.7% 17.5% 749 3.6% 1386 4.1% 26.6% 69 5.0% 1.38 Derbyshire 3.2% 5.5% 1.68 87889 13.2% 2841 81848 93.1% 13.2% 2673 3.3% 803 0.9% 23.8% 44 Devon 81099 13.3% 3467 4.3% 74608 92.0% 13.5% 3253 4.4% 326 0.4% 25.8% 32 9.8% 2.25 Doncaster 37669 17.6% 827 2.2% 32170 85.4% 17.9% 757 2.4% 284 0.8% 20.8% 8 Dorset 45771 13.0% 1326 2.9% 41869 12.9% 1234 2.9% 13 91.5% 237 0.5% 25.7% 5.5% 1.86 Dudlev 40055 16.9% 989 2.5% 30855 2.6% 1370 3.4% 28.8% 71 5.2% 1.97 77.0% 15.2% 813 Durham 57713 19.9% 1699 2.9% 55024 1639 3.0% 9 95.3% 20.1% 119 0.2% 28.6% Ealing 40831 16.1% 3.1% 6199 4.1% 2641 27.8% 248 9.4% 2.28 1262 15.2% 12.6% 255 6.5%

### Overall White British Black Caribbean & Mixed White & Caribbean Ν SEMH Ν SEMH Ν SEMH Ν % FSM (pupils with Incidence Ν % FSM (pupils with Incidence SEMH in (pupils with Incidence (pupils in LA % LA pupils within (% within (pupils in LA % LA pupils within SEMH in (% within LA % FSM SEMH in LA) N (pupils) (% in LA) in group) in group group group) group) in group) in group group group) group) Risk Ratio Local Authority East Riding of Yorkshire 37908 11.9% 624 1.6% 35345 93.2% 11.9% 599 1.7% 118 0.3% 19.5% x East Sussex 56896 13.2% 1386 2.4% 49180 86.4% 13.0% 1232 2.5% 523 0.9% 26.6% 24 4.6% 1.83 Enfield 45573 18.8% 1630 3.6% 8992 19.7% 16.3% 428 4.8% 3869 8.5% 24.5% 294 7.6% 1.60 Essex 171466 11.1% 4040 2.4% 143717 83.8% 11.2% 3547 2.5% 2492 20.5% 80 3.2% 1.30 1.5% Gateshead 2.7% 20357 22613 17.3% 600 90.0% 17.1% 566 2.8% 42 0.2% 16.7% х Gloucestershire 2.3% 5.0% 71237 10.2% 1618 60326 84.7% 10.0% 1418 2.4% 1249 1.8% 23.8% 63 2.15 Greenwich 2.9% 470 4.4% 77 4.1% 0.92 31881 19.6% 922 10644 33.4% 24.6% 1888 5.9% 26.7% Hackney 27041 33.0% 1107 4.1% 4259 15.8% 18.4% 167 3.9% 3847 14.2% 45.0% 316 8.2% 2.09 Halton 16300 28.5% 510 3.1% 15381 94.4% 28.7% 484 3.1% 84 0.5% 27.4% х ---Hammersmith and Fulham 15307 22.6% 565 3.7% 4142 27.1% 16.2% 169 4.1% 1567 10.2% 36.9% 124 7.9% 1.94 Hampshire 153538 8.9% 3693 2.4% 87.6% 9.0% 2.5% 1150 0.7% 50 4.3% 1.74 134531 3361 16.2% Haringev 3.7% 3.3% 8.6% 2.59 30434 22.0% 1111 5766 18.9% 8.7% 192 3599 11.8% 32.0% 310 Harrow 2.0% 12.4% 28671 11.0% 572 3565 12.4% 107 3.0% 1460 5.1% 21.2% 105 7.2% 2.40 Hartlepool 2.7% 2.7% 12113 23.9% 324 11416 94.2% 24.0% 307 0.1% 31.3% 16 х Havering 32773 12.3% 357 1.1% 22059 278 1.3% 1.27 67.3% 12.7% 1307 4.0% 17.7% 21 1.6% Herefordshire 19958 3.0% 9.1% 604 17812 89.2% 9.2% 562 3.2% 67 0.3% 20.9% х Hertfordshire 2.7% 148782 8.7% 4045 106780 71.8% 8.7% 3191 3.0% 3712 2.5% 16.9% 186 5.0% 1.68 Hillingdon 39407 15.5% 720 1.8% 14033 35.6% 16.4% 364 2.6% 1629 4.1% 24.4% 54 3.3% 1.28 Hounslow 32490 15.6% 1344 4.1% 6902 21.2% 20.5% 527 7.6% 1021 3.1% 26.9% 79 7.7% 1.01 Isle of Wiaht 14227 13.9% 458 3.2% 13203 92.8% 14.2% 431 3.3% 100 0.7% 16.0% 4 Isles of Scilly 5 235 2.6% 184 78.3% 2.2% х х 0.9% 0.0% х ---Islington 3.7% 3.8% 159 8.4% 2.22 19300 31.9% 708 5221 27.1% 31.0% 197 1901 9.8% 40.7% Kensington and Chelsea 10017 3.0% 2.8% 8.5% 3.06 21.6% 303 2057 20.5% 16.9% 57 779 7.8% 31.8% 66 Kent 183547 2.9% 4.3% 1.46 12.1% 4988 2.7% 149663 81.5% 12.7% 4409 1931 1.1% 18.0% 83 Kingston upon Hull, City of 31432 752 2.6% 25.1% 2.4% 25840 82.2% 26.3% 670 80 0.3% 37.5% 3 Kingston upon Thames 19072 9.0% 332 1.7% 8877 46.5% 8.5% 195 2.2% 432 2.3% 24.1% 19 4.4% 2.00 Kirklees 55687 20.6% 1163 2.1% 34046 61.1% 18.1% 878 2.6% 1864 3.3% 36.0% 79 4.2% 1.64 Knowsley 32.5% 606 3.7% 3.8% 16164 15126 93.6% 33.1% 570 69 0.4% 34.8% х Lambeth 29364 26.3% 1109 3.8% 4106 14.0% 15.9% 130 3.2% 6078 420 6.9% 20.7% 36.1% 2.18 Lancashire 2.0% 144891 14.1% 2901 117789 81.3% 14.1% 2616 2.2% 1031 0.7% 19.5% 30 2.9% 1.31 Leeds 93823 17.5% 2.9% 7.6% 2.53 2762 63515 67.7% 16.3% 1909 3.0% 2524 2.7% 28.8% 192 Leicester 2.8% 7.4% 1.42 44625 19.1% 1270 12939 29.0% 29.6% 678 5.2% 1456 3.3% 31.7% 108 Leicestershire 1.7% 2.06 80348 8.2% 1339 66605 82.9% 8.4% 1201 1.8% 1187 1.5% 14.8% 44 3.7% Lewisham 33307 20.3% 847 2.5% 7314 22.0% 20.1% 194 2.7% 7063 21.2% 26.6% 325 4.6% 1.73 Lincolnshire 85738 12.8% 2082 2.4% 74994 87.5% 13.5% 1901 2.5% 473 0.6% 22.4% 11 2.3% 0.92 Liverpool 53960 27.4% 1791 3.3% 41423 76.8% 3.5% 431 27 1.77 26.5% 1470 0.8% 46.4% 6.3% Luton 32414 17.2% 910 2.8% 7742 23.9% 18.4% 349 4.5% 25.5% 1.42 2163 6.7% 138 6.4% Manchester 65210 27.8% 2156 3.3% 25252 38.7% 4.7% 209 6.8% 1.46 31.4% 1181 3064 4.7% 35.1% Medway 35756 13.6% 1491 4.2% 27343 4.7% 21.4% 43 1.25 76.5% 14.2% 1282 735 2.1% 5.9%

### Overall White British Black Caribbean & Mixed White & Caribbean Ν SEMH Ν SEMH Ν SEMH Ν % FSM (pupils with Incidence Ν % FSM (pupils with Incidence SEMH in (pupils with Incidence (pupils in LA % LA pupils within (% within (pupils in LA % LA pupils within SEMH in (% within LA % FSM SEMH in LA) N (pupils) (% in LA) in group) in group group group) group) in group) in group group group) group) Risk Ratio Local Authority Merton 3.5% 21986 15.9% 766 7024 31.9% 17.5% 311 4.4% 1563 7.1% 27.7% 115 7.4% 1.66 Middlesbrough 18350 31.0% 653 3.6% 13793 75.2% 31.6% 571 4.1% 96 0.5% 42.7% 6 Milton Keynes 36500 11.4% 860 2.4% 21545 59.0% 11.9% 657 3.0% 978 2.7% 16.3% 28 2.9% 0.94 Newcastle upon Tyne 30490 25.0% 913 3.0% 21600 70.8% 803 3.7% 22.4% 27.0% 98 0.3% х Newham 47827 3.5% 10.3% 193 7.9% 0.77 21.7% 1673 2835 5.9% 39.6% 292 2446 5.1% 33.6% Norfolk 81313 4.2% 93903 13.5% 3087 3.3% 86.6% 13.7% 2808 3.5% 524 0.6% 24.8% 22 1.22 North East Lincolnshire 1.7% 19673 17.9% 1.6% 18179 323 92.4% 18.5% 311 64 0.3% 21.9% х North Lincolnshire 20691 14.2% 406 2.0% 17912 86.6% 14.6% 382 2.1% 51 0.2% 25.5% х North Somerset 2.7% 24895 9.9% 678 22368 89.8% 10.0% 622 2.8% 186 0.7% 20.4% 11 5.9% 2.13 North Tyneside 24077 14.8% 582 2.4% 22029 91.5% 14.9% 559 2.5% 60 0.2% 25.0% х North Yorkshire 67652 7.6% 1352 2.0% 61992 91.6% 7.7% 1276 2.1% 300 0.4% 13.7% 5 Northamptonshire 93159 2.4% 2.7% 13.0% 2269 71098 76.3% 13.1% 1910 2202 2.4% 26.0% 96 4.4% 1.62 Northumberland 3.7% 7 36031 13.3% 1346 34231 95.0% 13.5% 1294 3.8% 94 0.3% 23.4% Nottingham 35040 26.2% 4.0% 17118 29.8% 792 4.6% 225 6.7% 1386 48.9% 3350 9.6% 35.3% 1.45 Nottinghamshire 93984 12.7% 1700 1.8% 81044 1.9% 1.7% 44 2.7% 1.43 86.2% 13.0% 1533 1626 18.8% Oldham 35816 19.5% 19967 579 1.42 819 2.3% 55.7% 16.8% 2.9% 581 1.6% 26.0% 24 4.1% Oxfordshire 74436 9.3% 3.0% 3.1% 7.1% 2.29 2210 57076 76.7% 8.6% 1769 1406 1.9% 24.7% 100 Peterborough 29317 15.9% 701 2.4% 15482 52.8% 17.8% 513 3.3% 585 2.0% 26.5% 19 3.2% 0.98 Plymouth 30735 18.1% 1507 4.9% 27220 88.6% 18.3% 1406 5.2% 195 0.6% 28.2% 15 7.7% 1.49 Poole 7 15923 10.4% 612 3.8% 13818 86.8% 10.6% 564 4.1% 121 0.8% 24.0% Portsmouth 3.1% 3.6% 21935 18.8% 686 17073 77.8% 19.8% 617 218 1.0% 22.9% 10 4.6% 1.27 Reading 1.56 16583 15.3% 624 3.8% 7583 45.7% 17.0% 396 5.2% 984 80 8.1% 5.9% 36.1% Redbridge 42397 2.4% 3.9% 6.2% 1.61 17.0% 1033 6095 14.4% 14.9% 236 2275 5.4% 31.6% 142 Redcar and Cleveland 17540 20.5% 769 4.4% 16662 95.0% 20.4% 728 4.4% 53 0.3% 28.3% х ---Richmond upon Thames 21349 8.6% 547 2.6% 12852 3.0% 570 38 6.7% 2.24 60.2% 7.4% 383 2.7% 21.9% Rochdale 2.9% 29288 20.7% 645 2.2% 18498 63.2% 19.5% 534 204 0.7% 36.8% 7 Rotherham 36032 17.1% 881 2.4% 29845 82.8% 16.6% 777 2.6% 268 0.7% 19.8% 16 6.0% 2.29 Rutland 4892 5.1% 73 1.5% 4504 92.1% 5.2% 69 1.5% 40 0.8% 7.5% х Salford 28375 3.8% 4.2% 24.4% 17 5.4% 1.28 21.7% 1069 21091 74.3% 22.0% 896 312 1.1% Sandwell 3.5% 4.6% 45416 23.1% 1610 21308 46.9% 25.3% 977 3431 7.6% 31.0% 220 6.4% 1.40 Sefton 2.0% 2.0% 32517 15.7% 649 30069 92.5% 15.9% 615 110 0.3% 27.3% х Sheffield 2.7% 64006 19.6% 1724 42466 66.3% 16.1% 1191 2.8% 2196 3.4% 34.1% 113 5.1% 1.83 Shropshire 2.0% 6 32237 9.6% 643 29612 91.9% 9.6% 601 2.0% 204 0.6% 18.6% Slough 22733 11.6% 754 3.3% 3992 17.6% 17.4% 267 6.7% 673 3.0% 23.5% 56 8.3% 1.24 Solihull 31226 14.5% 932 3.0% 23317 74.7% 14.0% 736 3.2% 1448 4.6% 29.4% 61 4.2% 1.33 Somerset 59688 10.4% 1917 3.2% 54021 1755 3.2% 1.57 90.5% 10.5% 294 0.5% 15.0% 15 5.1% South Gloucestershire 32888 9.0% 810 2.5% 28089 2.5% 1.9% 26 4.3% 1.72 85.4% 8.7% 697 610 24.6% South Tyneside 17393 556 3.2% 15848 35 21.1% 91.1% 21.1% 517 3.3% 0.2% 25.7% х Southampton 26380 18.8% 1142 4.3% 17494 5.5% 491 1.9% 33.4% 30 6.1% 1.11 66.3% 21.4% 959

	Overall				White British					Black Caribbe	an & Mixed Wh	hite & Caribb	ean		
								Ν	SEMH				Ν	SEMH	
			N	SEMH	N			(pupils with	Incidence	N			(pupils with	Incidence	
	N (pupile)	LA % FSM	(pupils with	Incidence (% in LA)	(pupils in LA		within	SEMH in	•	(pupils in LA	% LA pupils	within	SEMH in	(% within	Risk Ratio
	N (pupils)	LA % FSIVI	SEIVIN III LA)	(% III LA)	in group)	in group	group	group)	group)	in group)	in group	group	group)	group)	
Local Authority Southend-on-Sea	22227	12.20/		2.201	47507	75.400	42.00/	460	2.6%	250	4 50(	22.24	42	2.60	1.2
	23237	13.2%	532	2.3%	17527	75.4%	13.9%		2.6%	359	1.5%	22.3%		3.6%	
Southwark	32807	23.9%	1119	3.4%	6621	20.2%	20.8%	260	3.9%	4136	12.6%	33.3%	239	5.8%	1.4
St. Helens	21510	17.9%	767	3.6%	20414	94.9%	18.2%	739	3.6%	82	0.4%	22.0%			-
Staffordshire	99876	10.6%	1724	1.7%	88773	88.9%	10.6%	1599	1.8%	1114	1.1%	20.2%	30	2.7%	
Stockport	34225	13.5%	1071	3.1%	28387	82.9%	13.1%	940	3.3%	513	1.5%	18.9%	33	6.4%	1.94
Stockton-on-Tees	24526	19.7%	706	2.9%	21730	88.6%	19.1%	673	3.1%	56	0.2%	26.8%	x		-
Stoke-on-Trent	30677	22.2%	853	2.8%	22067	71.9%	22.6%	726	3.3%	404	1.3%	40.3%	24	5.9%	1.83
Suffolk	82794	12.6%	1842	2.2%	69669	84.1%	12.6%	1635	2.3%	1290	1.6%	21.7%	50	3.9%	1.65
Sunderland	32842	21.7%	1088	3.3%	30231	92.0%	22.0%	1056	3.5%	58	0.2%	29.3%	4		-
Surrey	126564	7.5%	3330	2.6%	96893	76.6%	7.4%	2748	2.8%	1597	1.3%	15.7%	74	4.6%	1.63
Sutton	28224	11.6%	766	2.7%	14816	52.5%	13.2%	555	3.7%	1031	3.7%	21.2%	40	3.9%	1.04
Swindon	27468	12.7%	939	3.4%	20359	74.1%	13.4%	819	4.0%	455	1.7%	25.7%	21	4.6%	1.15
Tameside	30254	19.8%	734	2.4%	23875	78.9%	19.2%	650	2.7%	276	0.9%	31.9%	12	4.3%	1.60
Telford and Wrekin	23148	16.3%	802	3.5%	18883	81.6%	16.9%	721	3.8%	456	2.0%	25.9%	22	4.8%	1.26
Thurrock	22661	14.6%	594	2.6%	14979	66.1%	16.6%	469	3.1%	537	2.4%	22.3%	19	3.5%	1.13
Torbay	15510	16.9%	847	5.5%	14093	90.9%	17.5%	802	5.7%	101	0.7%	27.7%	8		-
Tower Hamlets	33842	38.5%	1313	3.9%	3199	9.5%	43.9%	325	10.2%	1162	3.4%	47.8%	120	10.3%	1.02
Trafford	31731	10.3%	724	2.3%	21976	69.3%	9.4%	566	2.6%	861	2.7%	17.0%	32	3.7%	1.44
Wakefield	41367	14.9%	1266	3.1%	35894	86.8%	15.2%	1168	3.3%	217	0.5%	19.8%	9		-
Walsall	38721	21.8%	649	1.7%	24372	62.9%	22.6%	488	2.0%	1630	4.2%	30.0%	35	2.1%	1.0
Waltham Forest	34168	17.7%	1433	4.2%	5815	17.0%	14.5%	301	5.2%	3512	10.3%	25.8%	294	8.4%	1.62
Wandsworth	24561	18.6%	1204	4.9%	6532	26.6%	14.8%	343	5.3%	2805	11.4%	32.3%	323	11.5%	
Warrington	26913	10.5%	723	2.7%	23802	88.4%	10.7%	671	2.8%	136	0.5%	15.4%			
Warwickshire	65410	9.1%	1682	2.6%	53878	82.4%	9.3%	1459	2.7%	936	1.4%	20.0%	43	4.6%	1.7
West Berkshire	20712	7.3%	388	1.9%	17509	84.5%	6.7%	334	1.9%	363	1.8%	21.5%		4.7%	
West Sussex	94292	8.5%	2775	2.9%	77620	82.3%	8.5%	2395	3.1%	853	0.9%	17.6%	52	6.1%	
Westminster	17440	28.5%	857	4.9%	2363	13.5%	17.6%		4.9%	960	5.5%	29.6%	84	8.8%	
Wigan	39700	14.7%	1217	3.1%	36676	92.4%	14.4%	1134	3.1%	152	0.4%	29.0%	10	6.6%	
Wiltshire	55866	7.8%	1474	2.6%	49314	88.3%	7.9%	1343	2.7%	609	1.1%	14.1%	27	4.4%	
Windsor and Maidenhead															
Wirral	16960	6.4%	448	2.6%	11128	65.6%	5.9%	337	3.0%	248	1.5%	17.7%	12	4.8% 5.6%	
Wokingham	39877	18.4%	1436	3.6%	36642	91.9%	19.0%	1373	3.7%	180	0.5%	23.9%	10	5.6%	
Wolverhampton	20641	5.8%	471	2.3%	14456	70.0%	5.4%	364	2.5%	409	2.0%	15.2%	21	5.1%	
•	32091	23.3%	820	2.6%	15702	48.9%	25.1%	483	3.1%	3565	11.1%	36.6%	157	4.4%	
Worcestershire	65175	11.9%	1882	2.9%	56536	86.7%	11.7%	1670	3.0%	759	1.2%	23.1%	38	5.0%	1.6
York	20316	8.7%	534	2.6%	18060	88.9%	8.9%	497	2.8%	81	0.4%	23.5%	4		i
National (incl. all LAs)	6505275	15.2%	181013	2.8%	4512620	69.4%	14.1%	134939	3.0%	176431	2.7%	28.4%	10392	5.9%	1.9

### All-LA ASD Table

The following pages report results across all LAs (with equivalent national statistics for comparison) for ASD identification, focusing specifically on the combined Asian (Indian, Pakistani, Bangladeshi, and Asian Other) group as previously described.

What this table tells you:

- The first set of columns report the overall number of pupils in each LA (Y1-11, ages 5-16), the percentage of pupils with FSM entitlement in each LA overall, the number of pupils identified with ASD in each LA, and the total incidence of ASD identification in each LA overall.
- 2) The second set of columns reports the number of White British pupils in each LA (Y1-11, ages 5-16), the percentage of White British pupils in the LA, the percentage of White British pupils entitled to FSM, the number of White British pupils identified with ASD, and the incidence amongst White British pupils of identification with ASD.
- 3) The third set of columns reports the number of Asian (Indian, Pakistani, Bangladeshi and Asian Other) pupils in each LA (Y1-11, ages 5-16), the percentage of pupils in the LA that this group constitutes, the percentage of pupils in this group entitled to FSM, the number of pupils in this group identified with ASD, the incidence of ASD identification amongst pupils in this group, and the Risk Ratio (relative to White British pupils) of identification with ASD.

This facilitates comparisons across LAs for these ethnic group categories, and comparisons between LAs and the national equivalent statistics.

As a quick-start guide for looking at the data for specific LAs in this table, the distribution of risk ratios across all LAs is as follows:

	Asian (as defined above)
Total LAs	152
LAs with N<10 in ethnic group with ASD	58
LAs with Reported Risk Ratios*	94
LAs with RR <= 0.75	79
LAs without apparent disproportionality	12
LAs with RR >= 1.33	3

\*Recall that Risk Ratios are only reported when the number of pupils in an ethnic group with SEN identification is 10 or more.

From this, it is apparent that there is some variation across LAs; pupils in the Asian (Indian, Pakistani, Bangladeshi, and Asian Other) group are under-represented in most LAs, not disproportionately represented in about one-eighth of LAs with reported RRs, and over-represented in three LAs.

When looking at the table, you may want to consider: Does the RR for your LA suggest overrepresentation (RR>=1.33), no disproportionality, or under-representation (RR<=0.75) for these groups for ASD in particular for Asian (Indian, Pakistani, Bangladeshi, and Asian Other) pupils? How does this compare to the above distribution over all LAs?

	Overall				White British					Asian (Indian,	Pakistani, Ban	gladeshi, Any	other Asian)		
				4.65				N	ASD				N	ASD	
			N (pupils with	ASD	N (pupils in LA	% LA pupils	( % FSM	pupils with ASD in	Incidence (% within	N (pupils in LA	% LA pupils	% FSM	(pupils with ASD in	Incidence (% within	
	N (pupils)	LA % FSM	ASD in LA)	(% in LA)	in group)		within group	group)	group)	in group)		within group	group)	group)	Risk Ratio
Local Authority															
Barking and Dagenham	33132	20.0%	381	1.1%	8719	26.3%	30.4%	109	1.3%	6462	19.5%	11.6%	49	0.8%	0.61
Barnet	43852	16.0%	609	1.4%	13286	30.3%	11.3%	197	1.5%	5401	12.3%	11.3%	56	1.0%	0.70
Barnsley	27405	20.6%	330	1.2%	25248	92.1%	20.5%	306	1.2%	127	0.5%	33.1%	х		
Bath and North East Somerset															
D a dfa ad	21450	8.7%	312	1.5%	18466	86.1%	8.5%	279	1.5%	333	1.6%	4.2%	x		
Bedford	22091	12.1%	286	1.3%	12661	57.3%	9.8%	188	1.5%	3363	15.2%	15.2%	22	0.7%	
Bexley	35179	12.0%	695	2.0%	20963	59.6%	12.7%	475	2.3%	2377	6.8%	6.7%	24	1.0%	
Birmingham	158994	28.3%	2806	1.8%	49808	31.3%	25.8%	1433	2.9%	59523	37.4%	26.1%	641	1.1%	
Blackburn with Darwen	22285	16.7%	127	0.6%	10658	47.8%	18.9%	63	0.6%	9733	43.7%	13.5%	56	0.6%	0.97
Blackpool	16560	25.6%	151	0.9%	14866	89.8%	26.7%	135	0.9%	300	1.8%	11.3%	3		
Bolton	39894	17.6%	366	0.9%	25810	64.7%	16.5%	285	1.1%	8609	21.6%	13.5%	34	0.4%	0.36
Bournemouth	18818	13.1%	267	1.4%	14076	74.8%	14.0%	225	1.6%	561	3.0%	5.7%	х		
Bracknell Forest	14242	8.6%	220	1.5%	11254	79.0%	9.4%	198	1.8%	801	5.6%	2.6%	5		
Bradford	78243	19.3%	795	1.0%	34305	43.8%	18.3%	480	1.4%	33325	42.6%	19.4%	224	0.7%	
Brent	38225	14.0%	447	1.2%	2697	7.1%	14.3%	38	1.4%	11222	29.4%	6.8%	87	0.8%	0.55
Brighton and Hove	27601	14.1%	291	1.1%	20769	75.2%	14.4%	229	1.1%	961	3.5%	12.1%	8		
Bristol, City of	46034	21.1%	651	1.4%	29296	63.6%	19.7%	432	1.5%	3524	7.7%	16.6%	37	1.0%	
Bromley	39314	10.1%	596	1.5%	25172	64.0%	9.3%	410	1.6%	2055	5.2%	4.1%	20	1.0%	0.60
Buckinghamshire	65865	6.6%	692	1.1%	44355	67.3%	5.5%	516	1.2%	10544	16.0%	8.6%	63	0.6%	
Bury	24889	15.2%	208	0.8%	18594	74.7%	13.6%	169	0.9%	3388	13.6%	16.5%	13	0.4%	
	29233	14.4%	236	0.8%	22125	75.7%	13.0%	191	0.9%	4649	15.9%	19.1%	24	0.5%	0.60
Cambridgeshire	70514	9.8%	922	1.3%	55186	78.3%	10.1%	748	1.4%	2574	3.7%	5.7%	22	0.9%	
Camden	17336	27.8%	250	1.4%	3863	22.3%	24.2%	67	1.7%	3395	19.6%	28.3%	38	1.1%	0.65
Central Bedfordshire	33583	9.4%	547	1.6%	28233	84.1%	8.9%	481	1.7%	717	2.1%	6.6%	6		
Cheshire East	42748	8.4%	355	0.8%	37862	88.6%	8.3%	320	0.8%	741	1.7%	6.2%	4		
Cheshire West and Chester	39766	11.3%	526	1.3%	36406	91.6%	11.4%	473	1.3%	522	1.3%	5.9%	10	1.9%	1.47
City of London	176	24.4%	7		38	21.6%	7.9%	3		58	33.0%	22.4%	x		
Cornwall	60692	11.9%	713	1.2%	56290	92.7%	12.0%	672	1.2%	223	0.4%	4.9%	X		
Coventry	43435	19.4%	1015	2.3%	23011	53.0%	19.7%	748	3.3%	8391	19.3%	14.9%	87	1.0%	
Croydon Cumbria	45929	20.4%	735	1.6%	13248	28.8%	19.8%	274	2.1%	6881	15.0%	11.5%	78	1.1%	0.55
	56065	10.2%	651	1.2%	52793	94.2%	10.5%	621	1.2%	387	0.7%	6.7%	4		
Darlington Derby	13572	17.5%	206	1.5%	11948	88.0%	18.0%	181	1.5%	336	2.5%	14.0%	8		
Derbyshire	34155	17.9%	467	1.4%	20741	60.7%	17.5%	331	1.6%	5995	17.6%	15.9%	49	0.8%	
Derbysnite	87889	13.2%	1164	1.3%	81848	93.1%	13.2%	1074	1.3%	915	1.0%	6.2%	7		
Doncaster	81099	13.3%	847	1.0%	74608	92.0%	13.5%	784	1.1%	476	0.6%	5.3%	4		
Dorset	37669	17.6%	602	1.6%	32170	85.4%	17.9%	550	1.7%	1073	2.8%	13.5%	12	1.1%	
Dudley	45771	13.0%	749	1.6%	41869	91.5%	12.9%	668	1.6%	391	0.9%	6.1%	x		
Dudley Durham	40055	16.9%	386	1.0%	30855	77.0%	15.2%	319	1.0%	3984	9.9%	15.9%	20	0.5%	0.49
	57713	19.9%	722	1.3%	55024	95.3%	20.1%	685	1.2%	392	0.7%	8.7%	8		
Ealing	40831	16.1%	416	1.0%	6199	15.2%	12.6%	80	1.3%	11562	28.3%	11.9%	85	0.7%	0.57

	Overall				White British	,,				Asian (Indian,	Pakistani, Ban	ngladeshi, Any	other Asian)		
								N	ASD				N	ASD	
			N (pupils with	ASD	N (pupils in LA	% LA pupils	% FSM	pupils with (pupils with) ASD in	Incidence	N (pupils in LA	% LA pupils	% FSM	(pupils with ASD in	Incidence (% within	
	N (pupils)	LA % FSM	ASD in LA)	(% in LA)	in group)		within group	group)	group)	in group)		within group	group)	(% within group)	Risk Ratio
Local Authority	(P + P 7		- /	1. 7	5 17	5 * 1	5 5 7	5 - 17	5 - 17	5	5 ** 1	5 5 7	5 - 17	5	
East Riding of Yorkshire	37908	11.9%	287	0.8%	35345	93.2%	11.9%	272	0.8%	164	0.4%	2.4%	x		
East Sussex	56896	13.2%	762	1.3%	49180	86.4%	13.0%	665	1.4%	1054	1.9%	7.3%	10	0.9%	0.70
Enfield	45573	18.8%	572	1.3%	8992	19.7%	16.3%	114	1.3%	3703	8.1%	12.6%	35	0.9%	0.75
Essex	171466	11.1%	2128	1.2%	143717	83.8%	11.2%	1820	1.3%	4053	2.4%	4.9%	41	1.0%	0.80
Gateshead	22613	17.3%	302	1.3%	20357	90.0%	17.1%	266	1.3%	472	2.1%	15.5%	5		
Gloucestershire	71237	10.2%	470	0.7%	60326	84.7%	10.0%	401	0.7%	1942	2.7%	6.1%	5		
Greenwich	31881	19.6%	629	2.0%	10644	33.4%	24.6%	262	2.5%	2604	8.2%	12.0%	33	1.3%	0.51
Hackney	27041	33.0%	389	1.4%	4259	15.8%	18.4%	66	1.5%	3256	12.0%	30.7%	38	1.2%	0.75
Halton	16300	28.5%	217	1.3%	15381	94.4%	28.7%	207	1.3%	45	0.3%	6.7%	х		
Hammersmith and Fulham	15307	22.6%	296	1.9%	4142	27.1%	16.2%	54	1.3%	1123	7.3%	18.3%	23	2.0%	1.57
Hampshire	153538	8.9%	1233	0.8%	134531	87.6%	9.0%	1121	0.8%	4319	2.8%	4.4%	19	0.4%	0.53
Haringey	30434	22.0%	564	1.9%	5766	18.9%	8.7%	92	1.6%	1828	6.0%	21.4%	38	2.1%	1.30
Harrow	28671	11.0%	352	1.2%	3565	12.4%	12.4%	77	2.2%	13191	46.0%	7.8%	123	0.9%	0.43
Hartlepool	12113	23.9%	127	1.0%	11416	94.2%	24.0%	120	1.1%	274	2.3%	17.2%	х		
Havering	32773	12.3%	245	0.7%	22059	67.3%	12.7%	176	0.8%	1830	5.6%	7.8%	7		
Herefordshire	19958	9.1%	155	0.8%	17812	89.2%	9.2%	144	0.8%	92	0.5%	0.0%	х		
Hertfordshire	148782	8.7%	1956	1.3%	106780	71.8%	8.7%	1500	1.4%	11189	7.5%	6.1%	93	0.8%	
Hillingdon	39407	15.5%	637	1.6%	14033	35.6%	16.4%	290	2.1%	9910	25.1%	9.1%	123	1.2%	0.60
Hounslow	32490	15.6%	420	1.3%	6902	21.2%	20.5%	151	2.2%	10026	30.9%	9.2%	81	0.8%	0.37
Isle of Wight	14227	13.9%	235	1.7%	13203	92.8%	14.2%	227	1.7%	111	0.8%	6.3%	х		
Isles of Scilly	235	2.6%	4		184	78.3%	2.2%	3		x		0.0%	x		
Islington	19300	31.9%	196	1.0%	5221	27.1%	31.0%	67	1.3%	1717	8.9%	31.2%	11	0.6%	0.50
Kensington and Chelsea	10017	21.6%	125	1.2%	2057	20.5%	16.9%	31	1.5%	374	3.7%	19.8%	8		
Kent	183547	12.1%	3671	2.0%	149663	81.5%	12.7%	3173	2.1%	6594	3.6%	4.2%	58	0.9%	0.41
Kingston upon Hull, City of	31432	25.1%	369	1.2%	25840	82.2%	26.3%	326	1.3%	478	1.5%	16.7%	x		
Kingston upon Thames	19072	9.0%	331	1.7%	8877	46.5%	8.5%	207	2.3%	3614	18.9%	7.6%	36	1.0%	0.43
Kirklees	55687	20.6%	302	0.5%	34046	61.1%	18.1%	221	0.6%	14803	26.6%	21.0%	37	0.2%	0.39
Knowsley	16164	32.5%	246	1.5%	15126	93.6%	33.1%	229	1.5%	223	1.4%	8.1%	х		
Lambeth	29364	26.3%	522	1.8%	4106	14.0%	15.9%	75	1.8%	1342	4.6%	22.7%	8		
Lancashire	144891	14.1%	1745	1.2%	117789	81.3%	14.1%	1547	1.3%	15773	10.9%	13.9%	101	0.6%	0.49
Leeds	93823	17.5%	587	0.6%	63515	67.7%	16.3%	422	0.7%	11152	11.9%	16.1%	48	0.4%	0.65
Leicester	44625	19.1%	306	0.7%	12939	29.0%	29.6%	154	1.2%	19234	43.1%	10.7%	63	0.3%	0.28
Leicestershire	80348	8.2%	649	0.8%	66605	82.9%	8.4%	571	0.9%	5978	7.4%	4.9%	19	0.3%	0.37
Lewisham	33307	20.3%	1091	3.3%	7314	22.0%	20.1%	258	3.5%		6.2%		45	2.2%	
Lincolnshire	85738	12.8%	1263	1.5%	74994	87.5%	13.5%	1182	1.6%	891	1.0%	3.3%	4		
Liverpool	53960	27.4%	1086	2.0%	41423	76.8%	26.5%	922	2.2%	2020	3.7%	20.2%	22	1.1%	0.49
Luton	32414	17.2%	307	0.9%	7742	23.9%	18.4%	130	1.7%	14163	43.7%		83	0.6%	0.35
Manchester	65210	27.8%	936	1.4%	25252	38.7%	31.4%	421	1.7%	14348	22.0%	18.2%	153	1.1%	
Medway	35756	13.6%	796	2.2%	27343	76.5%	14.2%	670	2.5%	1677	4.7%	6.1%	17	1.0%	

	Overall			<u> </u>	White British	,,				Asian (Indian,	Pakistani, Ban	ngladeshi, Any	other Asian)	-	
								N	ASD				N	ASD	
			N (pupils with	ASD	N (pupils in LA	% LA pupils	% FSM	(pupils with ASD in	Incidence	N (pupils in LA	% LA pupils	% FSM	(pupils with ASD in	Incidence (% within	
	N (pupils)	LA % FSM	(pupils with ASD in LA)	(% in LA)	(pupils in LA in group)		within group	group)	(% within group)	(pupils in LA in group)		within group	group)	(% within group)	Risk Ratio
Local Authority	(F*F - 7		- /	( )	5 - 17	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	5 - 17	5 - 17	5 * 117	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	5 - 17	5 - 17	
Merton	21986	15.9%	231	1.1%	7024	31.9%	17.5%	84	1.2%	4302	19.6%	12.0%	35	0.8%	0.68
Middlesbrough	18350	31.0%	218	1.2%	13793	75.2%	31.6%	177	1.3%	2071	11.3%	17.7%	13	0.6%	0.49
Milton Keynes	36500	11.4%	466	1.3%	21545	59.0%	11.9%	274	1.3%	3977	10.9%	7.5%	40	1.0%	0.79
Newcastle upon Tyne	30490	25.0%	369	1.2%	21600	70.8%	27.0%	277	1.3%	3665	12.0%	15.3%	33	0.9%	0.70
Newham	47827	21.7%	600	1.3%	2835	5.9%	39.6%	43	1.5%	21582	45.1%	18.4%	238	1.1%	0.73
Norfolk	93903	13.5%	1170	1.2%	81313	86.6%	13.7%	1049	1.3%	1156	1.2%	7.5%	10	0.9%	0.67
North East Lincolnshire	19673	17.9%	195	1.0%	18179	92.4%	18.5%	184	1.0%	139	0.7%	10.8%	х		
North Lincolnshire	20691	14.2%	162	0.8%	17912	86.6%	14.6%	146	0.8%	801	3.9%	14.9%	4		
North Somerset	24895	9.9%	177	0.7%	22368	89.8%	10.0%	161	0.7%	305	1.2%	3.3%	х		
North Tyneside	24077	14.8%	173	0.7%	22029	91.5%	14.9%	150	0.7%	526	2.2%	11.2%	5		
North Yorkshire	67652	7.6%	789	1.2%	61992	91.6%	7.7%	722	1.2%	1070	1.6%	5.1%	3		
Northamptonshire	93159	13.0%	1127	1.2%	71098	76.3%	13.1%	900	1.3%	4046	4.3%	8.9%	34	0.8%	0.66
Northumberland	36031	13.3%	411	1.1%	34231	95.0%	13.5%	394	1.2%	463	1.3%	5.6%	х		
Nottingham	35040	26.2%	747	2.1%	17118	48.9%	29.8%	468	2.7%	5869	16.7%	17.7%	67	1.1%	0.42
Nottinghamshire	93984	12.7%	1540	1.6%	81044	86.2%	13.0%	1401	1.7%	2464	2.6%	7.1%	17	0.7%	0.40
Oldham	35816	19.5%	612	1.7%	19967	55.7%	16.8%	414	2.1%	11468	32.0%	22.2%	123	1.1%	0.52
Oxfordshire	74436	9.3%	1070	1.4%	57076	76.7%	8.6%	884	1.5%	4251	5.7%	10.5%	28	0.7%	0.43
Peterborough	29317	15.9%	454	1.5%	15482	52.8%	17.8%	331	2.1%	5182	17.7%	14.8%	29	0.6%	0.26
Plymouth	30735	18.1%	647	2.1%	27220	88.6%	18.3%	607	2.2%	285	0.9%	12.3%	х		
Poole	15923	10.4%	127	0.8%	13818	86.8%	10.6%	110	0.8%	408	2.6%	3.7%	х		
Portsmouth	21935	18.8%	210	1.0%	17073	77.8%	19.8%	176	1.0%	1355	6.2%	9.6%	10	0.7%	0.72
Reading	16583	15.3%	315	1.9%	7583	45.7%	17.0%	197	2.6%	3374	20.3%	9.5%	24	0.7%	0.27
Redbridge	42397	17.0%	364	0.9%	6095	14.4%	14.9%	77	1.3%	21973	51.8%	12.6%	159	0.7%	0.57
Redcar and Cleveland	17540	20.5%	241	1.4%	16662	95.0%	20.4%	231	1.4%	213	1.2%	17.8%	3		
Richmond upon Thames	21349	8.6%	292	1.4%	12852	60.2%	7.4%	185	1.4%	1582	7.4%	10.4%	22	1.4%	0.97
Rochdale	29288	20.7%	564	1.9%	18498	63.2%	19.5%	416	2.2%	7240	24.7%	20.2%	106	1.5%	0.65
Rotherham	36032	17.1%	765	2.1%	29845	82.8%	16.6%	690	2.3%	2779	7.7%	16.9%	34	1.2%	0.53
Rutland	4892	5.1%	30	0.6%	4504	92.1%	5.2%	28	0.6%	46	0.9%	2.2%	x		
Salford	28375	21.7%	247	0.9%	21091	74.3%	22.0%	189	0.9%	793	2.8%	18.3%	4		
Sandwell	45416	23.1%	233	0.5%	21308	46.9%	25.3%	124	0.6%	12597	27.7%	16.5%	39	0.3%	0.53
Sefton	32517	15.7%	547	1.7%	30069	92.5%	15.9%	520	1.7%	303	0.9%	6.6%	х		
Sheffield	64006	19.6%	1285	2.0%	42466	66.3%	16.1%	935	2.2%	7300	11.4%	21.1%	106	1.5%	0.66
Shropshire	32237	9.6%	325	1.0%	29612	91.9%	9.6%	302	1.0%	254	0.8%	5.1%	x		
Slough	22733	11.6%	287	1.3%	3992	17.6%	17.4%	82	2.1%		47.3%	9.1%	98	0.9%	0.44
Solihull	31226	14.5%	777	2.5%	23317	74.7%	14.0%	625	2.7%	3410	10.9%	10.1%	51	1.5%	0.56
Somerset	59688	10.4%	469	0.8%	54021	90.5%	10.5%	427	0.8%	633	1.1%	2.8%	8		
South Gloucestershire	32888	9.0%	386	1.2%	28089	85.4%	8.7%	332	1.2%	956	2.9%	3.8%	10	1.0%	0.88
South Tyneside	17393	21.1%	233	1.3%	15848	91.1%	21.1%	215	1.4%	659	3.8%	20.3%	3		
Southampton	26380	18.8%	257	1.0%	17494	66.3%	21.4%	211	1.2%	3032	11.5%	12.4%	8		

	Overall				White British					Asian (Indian,	Pakistani, Baı	ngladeshi, Any	other Asian)		
								Ν	ASD	, ,	,		Ň	ASD	
			Ν	ASD	N			(pupils with	Incidence	Ν			(pupils with	Incidence	
			(pupils with	Incidence	(pupils in LA	% LA pupils	% FSM	ASD in	(% within	(pupils in LA	% LA pupils	% FSM	ASD in	(% within	
	N (pupils)	LA % FSM	ASD in LA)	(% in LA)	in group)	in group	within group	group)	group)	in group)	in group	within group	group)	group)	Risk Ratio
Local Authority															
Southend-on-Sea	23237	13.2%	246	1.1%	17527	75.4%	13.9%	200	1.1%	1477	6.4%		4		
Southwark	32807	23.9%	730	2.2%	6621	20.2%	20.8%	142	2.1%	1821	5.6%		32	1.8%	0.82
St. Helens	21510	17.9%	398	1.9%	20414	94.9%	18.2%	378	1.9%	161	0.7%		X		
Staffordshire	99876	10.6%	1399	1.4%	88773	88.9%	10.6%	1290	1.5%	3616	3.6%		18	0.5%	
Stockport	34225	13.5%	498	1.5%	28387	82.9%	13.1%	422	1.5%	2205	6.4%		23	1.0%	0.70
Stockton-on-Tees	24526	19.7%	322	1.3%	21730	88.6%	19.1%	299	1.4%	1287	5.2%	19.0%	9		
Stoke-on-Trent	30677	22.2%	214	0.7%	22067	71.9%	22.6%	165	0.7%	4471	14.6%	16.4%	17	0.4%	0.51
Suffolk	82794	12.6%	1076	1.3%	69669	84.1%	12.6%	939	1.3%	1399	1.7%	9.1%	13	0.9%	0.69
Sunderland	32842	21.7%	662	2.0%	30231	92.0%	22.0%	624	2.1%	1266	3.9%	11.2%	11	0.9%	0.42
Surrey	126564	7.5%	2069	1.6%	96893	76.6%	7.4%	1672	1.7%	7972	6.3%	6.1%	91	1.1%	0.66
Sutton	28224	11.6%	423	1.5%	14816	52.5%	13.2%	264	1.8%	5231	18.5%	5.6%	38	0.7%	0.41
Swindon	27468	12.7%	410	1.5%	20359	74.1%	13.4%	341	1.7%	2775	10.1%	6.1%	28	1.0%	0.60
Tameside	30254	19.8%	267	0.9%	23875	78.9%	19.2%	215	0.9%	3304	10.9%	18.2%	24	0.7%	0.81
Telford and Wrekin	23148	16.3%	272	1.2%	18883	81.6%	16.9%	255	1.4%	1425	6.2%	11.8%	5		
Thurrock	22661	14.6%	243	1.1%	14979	66.1%	16.6%	163	1.1%	922	4.1%	8.8%	20	2.2%	1.99
Torbay	15510	16.9%	134	0.9%	14093	90.9%	17.5%	127	0.9%	174	1.1%	5.7%	х		
Tower Hamlets	33842	38.5%	462	1.4%	3199	9.5%	43.9%	46	1.4%	22213	65.6%	37.8%	283	1.3%	0.89
Trafford	31731	10.3%	293	0.9%	21976	69.3%	9.4%	210	1.0%	4129	13.0%	10.7%	16	0.4%	0.41
Wakefield	41367	14.9%	691	1.7%	35894	86.8%	15.2%	635	1.8%	1571	3.8%	11.0%	9		
Walsall	38721	21.8%	364	0.9%	24372	62.9%	22.6%	288	1.2%	8375	21.6%	16.4%	27	0.3%	0.27
Waltham Forest	34168	17.7%	456	1.3%	5815	17.0%	14.5%	81	1.4%	8869	26.0%	16.5%	102	1.2%	0.83
Wandsworth	24561	18.6%	501	2.0%	6532	26.6%	14.8%	152	2.3%	4348	17.7%	14.0%	63	1.4%	0.62
Warrington	26913	10.5%	269	1.0%	23802	88.4%	10.7%	239	1.0%	753	2.8%	7.3%	8		
Warwickshire	65410	9.1%	930	1.4%	53878	82.4%	9.3%	819	1.5%	3451	5.3%	3.8%	30	0.9%	0.57
West Berkshire	20712	7.3%	597	2.9%	17509	84.5%	6.7%	522	3.0%	612	3.0%	8.2%	12	2.0%	0.66
West Sussex	94292	8.5%	984	1.0%	77620	82.3%	8.5%	825	1.1%	4276	4.5%	5.4%	41	1.0%	0.90
Westminster	17440	28.5%	192	1.1%	2363	13.5%	17.6%	39	1.7%	2374	13.6%	26.4%	29	1.2%	0.74
Wigan	39700	14.7%	282	0.7%	36676	92.4%	14.4%	263	0.7%	446	1.1%		3		
Wiltshire	55866	7.8%	965	1.7%	49314	88.3%	7.9%	893	1.8%	756	1.4%	3.6%	x		
Windsor and Maidenhead	16960	6.4%	254	1.5%	11128	65.6%	5.9%	184	1.7%	2314	13.6%		20	0.9%	0.52
Wirral	39877	18.4%	651	1.6%	36642	91.9%	19.0%	626	1.7%	904	2.3%		x		
Wokingham	20641	5.8%	472	2.3%	14456	70.0%	5.4%	361	2.5%	2445	11.8%		31	1.3%	0.51
Wolverhampton	32091	23.3%	179	0.6%	15702	48.9%	25.1%	106	0.7%	6917	21.6%		25	0.4%	
Worcestershire	65175	11.9%	752	1.2%	56536	86.7%	11.7%	669	1.2%	2305	3.5%		9		
York	20316	8.7%	202	1.2%	18060	88.9%	8.9%	173	1.2%	402	2.0%		4		_
National (incl. all LAs)	6505275	15.2%	86225	1.3%	4512620	69.4%	14.1%	63436	1.0%	674157	10.4%		5636	0.8%	0.59

### Abbreviations

ASD	Autistic Spectrum Disorder
BCRB	Black Caribbean
FSM	Free School Meals
HI	Hearing Impairment
IDACI	Indicators of Deprivation Affecting Children Index
LA	Local Authority
MLD	Moderate Learning Difficulty
MSI	Multi-Sensory Impairment
MWBC	Mixed White & Black Caribbean
NSA	SEN identification with No Specialist Assessment
OR	Odds Ratio
PD	Physical Disability
PMLD	Profound and Multiple Learning Difficulties
RR	Risk Ratio
SEMH	Social, Emotional and Mental Health
SEN	Special Educational Needs
SEND	Special Educational Needs and Disabilities
SLCN	Speech, Language and Communication Needs
SLD	Severe Learning Difficulty
SpLD	Specific Learning Difficulty
VI	Visual Impairment

### **Technical Appendix**

Data used to produce the reports included in this pack come from the England National Pupil Database, including pupil level 2016 January School Census information.

All analysis was conducted using IBM SPSS.

For tables reporting descriptive information (counts and percentages) and RRs, the RRs were straightforwardly calculated by dividing the incidence of a given SEN type within a particular minority ethnic group within a particular LA by the incidence of the same SEN type in the White British group within the same LA.

For LA-specific ORs, the approach to analysis was the same as that described in Part 1 of the full project report (Strand & Lindorff, 2018):

For unadjusted ORs, multinomial logistic regression models were run on only pupil records for the relevant LA, with primary SEN type as the outcome and only ethnic group as a predictor.

For adjusted ORs, additional controls were included to account for other individual pupil background characteristics that might be expected to be associated with the odds of SEN identification. Control variables included:

- Entitlement to a Free School Meal (FSM) (with not entitled to FSM as the reference group)
- Gender (with Girl as the reference group)
- Birth season (Autumn, Spring or Summer; with Autumn as the reference group)
- Year group (with Y1 as the reference group)
- Indicators of Deprivation Affecting Children Index (IDACI) score for each pupil's home neighbourhood (normalised; a continuous measure)

A small number of pupil records were excluded from calculations of adjusted ORs due to duplicate records (1090; 0.02% of the total 6,506,365 pupil records) or missing data. The only variable on which data were missing was IDACI (14,660; 0.2% of all pupil records).

In any tables including frequencies (counts), "x" means that a particular figure has been suppressed due to small numbers (See the NPD User Guide, 2018, p36).

### References

Strand, S. & Lindorff, A. (2018). *The unequal representation of ethnic minorities for different types of special educational needs: Extent, causes and consequences*. Final report to the ESRC.

DfE (2015). SEND code of practice: 0 to 25 years. London: Department for Education.